

Your Real Estate Policy

**Please keep this document safe and
refer to it if you need to make a claim.**

If you need this document in an alternative
format, please speak to your insurance adviser.

Introduction

Welcome to Aviva. We are committed to providing a first-class service. Aviva is the UK's largest insurer with over 200 years' experience in the insurance industry.

This is your insurance policy which sets out your insurance protection in detail.

Your premium has been calculated on the basis of the extent of cover you have selected which is specified in the schedule, the information you have provided and the declaration you have made. Please read the policy and the schedule carefully to ensure that the cover meets your requirements.

Please contact your insurance adviser if you have any questions or if you wish to make adjustments.

Contents

This policy consists of individual sections. You should read this policy in conjunction with the schedule which confirms the sections you are insured under and gives precise details of the extent of your insurance protection.

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Certificate of Employers' Liability Insurance (If applicable)	
Policy Schedule	

Contact details for claims and help

Services

As an Aviva customer, you can access additional services to help you keep your business running smoothly. For our joint protection telephone calls may be recorded and/or monitored.

Claims Service

0800 015 1498

A 24 hour, 365 days a year claims line providing you with emergency assistance whenever it is required. When we know about your problem, we will start to put the solutions in place.

Legal and Tax Helpline

0345 300 1899

Call this helpline any time, day or night, for advice on legal or tax matters in the United Kingdom.

This service, given in confidence, is included as part of your insurance policy.

As soon as you become aware of an incident, you should get legal advice from the legal helpline without delay on 0345 300 1899. Please have your policy number to hand.

When you call, please select the most relevant option:

- Option 1 – Legal advice 24/7. Tax-related queries 9:00-5:00pm. Outside these hours a call back will be arranged.

For customers with Legal Expenses Insurance cover:

- Option 2 – New claim. Monday – Friday 8:00am-6:00pm excluding bank holidays
- Option 3 – Existing claims. Monday – Friday 8:00am-5:00pm excluding bank holidays.

For Legal Expenses Insurance customers making a new claim, the helpline will take the information you have provided and pass this over to the Claims Team to set up your claim. They will explain the next steps and what information you may need to supply. Please note the helpline cannot at this stage confirm whether the claim is covered.

The cost of calls to 03 prefixed numbers are charged at national call rates (charges may vary dependent on your network provider) and are usually included in inclusive minute plans from landlines and mobiles. For our joint protection telephone calls may be recorded and/or monitored.

This service is provided by ARAG Legal Expenses Insurance Company Ltd.

Risk Solutions Helpline

0345 366 6666

Call for advice on safety, fire, security and other issues that can affect your business. Most enquiries can be dealt with over the telephone, but if we can't give you an immediate answer, we will deal with your enquiry within one working day. This service is available during office hours with an answering service outside these times.

Counselling Service Helpline

0800 404 6013

The Counselling service is available to you, your employees and members of your immediate family – providing they live with you and are over the age of 18 (or aged between 16 and 18 and in full-time employment).

This is a confidential service, provided by a specialist third party on behalf of ARAG UK, to help deal with personal issues such as bereavement, divorce, the threat of violence in the workplace and bullying at work.

Lines are open 24 hours a day.

This is a non-contractual benefit and can be changed or removed at any time.

Calls to 0800 numbers from UK landlines and mobiles are free. For our joint protection telephone calls may be recorded and/or monitored.

This service (provided by ARAG UK and powered by Farillio) is built specifically to help businesses manage a wide range of business and legal issues. You'll get access to:

- unlimited legal advice via the legal advice helpline
- a range of regularly updated business and legal guides, document builders, interactive checklists and videos that can help you with the day-to-day running of your business, as well as helping you to manage your exposure to legal risk
- easy-to-use templates to build legal documents including employee contracts, health and safety policies, dismissal letters
- topics to help build and grow your business, ranging from branding, crowdfunding, financial and tax planning, to marketing strategy
- email alerts on changes in law and regulation.

To register:

1. Visit <https://avivabusinesslaw.farill.io/>
 2. Click the 'Register' box or 'Register for Aviva Businesslaw now' link
 3. Enter your email and the access code DASBAVI100.
 4. Fill out your name, email address, telephone number, policy details and create a password. Then click next.
 5. Validate your email address by pressing the link in the confirmation email that you receive.
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Complaints Procedure

Our Promise of Service

Our goal is to give excellent service to all our customers but we recognise that things do go wrong occasionally. We take all complaints we receive seriously and aim to resolve all our customers' problems promptly. To ensure that we provide the kind of service you expect we welcome your feedback. We will record and analyse your comments to make sure we continually improve the service we offer.

What to do if You are unhappy

If You are unhappy with any aspect of the handling of Your insurance We would encourage You, in the first instance, to seek resolution by contacting Your insurance adviser or usual Aviva point of contact.

What will happen if You complain to Aviva:

If We are unable to resolve Your concerns quickly, We will:

- Acknowledge Your complaint promptly.
- Assign a dedicated complaint expert who will review Your complaint.
- Carry out a thorough and impartial investigation.
- Keep you updated of the progress.
- Do everything We can to resolve things as quickly as possible.
- Provide a response within eight weeks of receiving Your complaint, this will inform You of the results of Our investigation or explain why this isn't possible.

Where We have been unable to resolve Your concerns or been unable to resolve Your complaint within eight weeks, You may be able to ask the Financial Ombudsman Service to carry out an independent review. Whilst We are bound by their decision, You are not. Contacting them will not affect Your legal rights.

You can contact the Financial Ombudsman Service by telephone on 0800 023 4567. You can also visit their website at www.financial-ombudsman.org.uk where You will find further information.

Important Information

Choice of Law

The appropriate law as set out below will apply unless you and the insurer agree otherwise.

1. The law applying in that part of the United Kingdom, Channel Islands or Isle of Man in which you, the policyholder, normally live or (if applicable) the first named policyholder normally lives
or
2. In the case of a business, the law applying in that part of the United Kingdom, Channel Islands or Isle of Man where it has its principal place of business
or
3. Should neither of the above be applicable, the law of England and Wales will apply.

Financial Services Compensation Scheme

Depending on the circumstances of Your claim You may be entitled to compensation from the Financial Services Compensation Scheme (FSCS) if We cannot meet our obligations. See website www.fscs.org.uk.

Use of Language

All communications relating to this contract will be in English.

Customers with Disabilities

This policy and associated documentation are available in large print, audio and braille. If you require any of these formats, please contact your insurance adviser.

The Contract of Insurance

The contract of insurance between You and Us consists of the following elements, which must be read together:

- Your policy wording;
- the information provided by You and/or the application form;
- the policy schedule;
- any notice issued by Us at renewal;
- any endorsement to Your policy; and
- the information under the heading “Important Information” which We give You when You take out or renew a policy.

In return for You having paid or agreed to pay the premium, We will provide the cover set out in this policy, to the extent of and subject to the terms and conditions contained in or endorsed on this policy.

Important

This policy is a legal contract. You must tell Us about any material circumstances which affect Your insurance and which have occurred either since the policy started or since the last renewal date.

A circumstance is material if it would influence Our judgement in determining whether to provide the cover and, if so, on what terms.

If You are not sure whether a circumstance is material, ask Your insurance adviser. If You fail to tell Us it could affect the extent of cover provided under the policy.

You should keep a written record (including copies of letters) of any information You give Us or Your insurance adviser when You renew this policy.

Breach of Term

We agree that where there has been a breach of any term (express or implied) which would otherwise result in Us automatically being discharged from any liability, then such a breach shall result in any liability We might have under this policy being suspended. Such a suspension will apply only from the date and time at which the breach occurred and up until the date and time at which the breach is remedied. This means that We will have no liability in respect of any loss occurring, or attributable to something happening, during the period of suspension.

Terms not relevant to the actual loss

Where there has been non-compliance with any term (express or implied) of this policy, other than a term that defines the risk as a whole, and compliance with such term would tend to reduce the risk of

- loss of a particular kind, and/or
- loss at a particular location, and/or
- loss at a particular time,

then We agree that We may not rely on the non-compliance to exclude, limit or discharge Our liability under this policy if You show that non-compliance with the term could not have increased the risk of the loss which actually occurred in the circumstances in which it occurred.

Policy Definitions

Policy Definitions

Each time We use one of the words or phrases listed below, it will have the same meaning wherever it appears in Your policy unless We state otherwise. A defined word or phrase will start with a capital letter each time it appears in the policy, for example Employee, except when used in the sections of this policy headed 'Introduction', 'Contents', 'Contact details for claims and help', 'Complaints Procedure' and 'Important Information' and in headings and titles.

Each Section of the policy contains definitions which apply to that particular Section and they must be read in conjunction with the following policy definitions.

Block of Flats	A building occupied entirely for residential purposes (1) in excess of two storeys high (2) with a single roof (3) containing two or more Residential Units.
Building	The building including (a) interior decorations and landlords' fixtures and fittings and tenants improvements (b) telecommunication television and radio aerials, satellite dishes, aerial fittings and masts (c) outbuildings, roads, pavements, fences, gates, paths, drives, fixed signs, garden walls, patios, terraces, ornaments and statues, cars parks, electric vehicle charge points, cess pits and septic tanks, oil tanks (d) underground pipes, cables and wires (e) gangways, pedestrian malls, pedestrian access bridges, hardstandings, bollards, barriers, flag poles, lamp posts, street furniture (f) video, audio and building management and security systems and equipment (g) trees, shrubs, hedges, plants and turf used in landscaping (h) window cleaning cradles attached to the buildings (i) solar panels attached to the buildings (j) Contents of Common Areas including models, exhibitions and seasonal items introduced into shopping centers belonging to You for which You are responsible The insured Value will be the amount stated under Buildings in the Schedule.
Computer and Electronic Equipment	All computers, computer installations and systems, microchips, integrated circuits, microprocessors, embedded systems, hardware, and any electronic equipment, data processing equipment, information repository, telecommunication equipment, computer controlled or programmed machinery, equipment capable of processing data and/or similar devices, whether physically or remotely connected thereto.
Contents	Furniture, furnishings, fixtures and fittings and refrigerators, dishwashers, washing machines, microwaves and other white goods belonging to You or for which You are responsible within the Building at The Premises.
Contents of Common Areas	Furniture, furnishings, fixtures and fittings and other contents including janitorial goods belonging to You or for which You are responsible in the common areas of The Premises including property kept in yards, car parks, gardens or other open areas at The Premises.
Data	All information which is (1) electronically stored - or (2) electronically represented - or (3) contained on any current and back-up disks, tapes or other materials or devices used for the storage of data including but not limited to operating systems, records, programs, software or firmware, code or series of instructions.
Data Storage Materials	Any materials or devices used for the storage or representation of Data including but not limited to disks, tapes, CD-ROMs, DVDs, memory sticks, memory cards or other materials or devices which may or may not also constitute Computer and Electronic Equipment.

Defined Contingencies	(1) fire (2) lightning (3) explosion (4) aircraft and other aerial devices or articles dropped from them (5) earthquake (6) riot, civil commotion, strikers, locked out workers or persons taking part in labour disturbances (7) storm or flood (8) escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe (9) falling trees (10) impact (11) escape of fuel from any fixed oil heating installation (12) malicious persons other than thieves (13) malicious persons other than thieves but only where involving entry into or exit from The Premises by forcible and violent means (14) theft or attempted theft (15) theft or attempted theft but only where involving entry into or exit from The Premises by forcible and violent means (16) theft involving violence or threat of violence to You, Your partners, directors or Employees.
Denial of Service Attack	Any actions or instructions with the ability to damage, interfere with, or otherwise affect the availability of Computer and Electronic Equipment or Data, including but not limited to the generation of excess traffic into network addresses, the exploitation of system or network weaknesses, and the generation of excess or non genuine traffic within, between or amongst networks.
Employee	Any person who is (1) under a contract of service or apprenticeship with You (2) borrowed by or hired to You (3) a labour master or supplied by a labour master (4) employed by labour only sub-contractors (5) self-employed (6) under a work experience or training scheme (7) a voluntary helper while working under Your control in connection with The Business (8) an outworker or homeworker when engaged in work on Your behalf.
Excess/Excesses	The amount(s) specified in Your policy or The Schedule which We will deduct from each and every claim at each separate premises. The amount(s) to be deducted after the application of any Average condition. You will repay any such amount paid by Us. For the purposes of this definition the term “separate premises” shall include all Residential Units which are not within or form part of a Block of Flats or Maisonette insured by this policy.

Failure	Any partial or complete reduction in the (1) performance or (2) availability or (3) functionality or (4) the ability to recognise or process any date or time of any (a) Computer and Electronic Equipment (b) electronic means of communication (c) website.
Local Authority Rates	Money paid or payable by You to the local authority in respect of local authority or business rate charges levied in respect of The Premises.
Long Term Unoccupied	Any Unoccupied Building, Portion of a Building or a Residential Unit in a building that (1) remains untenanted at the first renewal following the expiry of a 26 week untenanted period and/or (2) is either empty, void, vacant or disused and is awaiting (a) redevelopment and/or (b) demolition. For the purposes of this definition, notwithstanding (1) above, where The Premises is classified for use as either (1) offices or (2) internal retail units within a covered shopping complex which is locked against public access out of business hours in respect of Portion of a Building the period is extended to 156 weeks unless otherwise agreed by Us in writing to the contrary.
Loss of Data	Physical or electronic or other loss or destruction or alteration or loss of use, whether permanent or temporary, of or damage to Data, of whatsoever nature, in whole or in part, including, but not limited to, Loss of Data resulting from loss or damage to Computer and Electronic Equipment or Data Storage Materials, including while stored on Data Storage Materials.
Maisonette	A Residential Unit occupying two or more floors of a larger building having its own entrance from outside.
Money	Current (1) coins, bank and currency notes (2) postal and money orders, bankers' drafts, cheques and giro cheques (3) crossed warrants, bills of exchange and securities for money (4) postage, revenue, national insurance and holiday with pay stamps (5) national insurance and holiday with pay cards, national savings certificates, war bonds, premium savings bonds and franking machine impressions (6) credit company sales vouchers, luncheon vouchers and trading stamps (7) VAT invoices.
Period of Insurance	From the effective date until the expiry date (both shown in The Schedule) or any subsequent period for which We accept payment for renewal of this policy.
Portion of a Building	Any part of a building that the Landlord has free rights of access to enter and is responsible for the upkeep and maintenance.
Rent Free Period	The period specified in the lease agreement during which Gross Rentals are not payable.

Residential Unit	An individual self contained living area with a separately controlled entry/exit point within any building.
The Business	Activities directly connected with the business specified in The Schedule.
The Premises	The premises specified in The Schedule.
The Schedule	The document which specifies details of The Policyholder, The Premises, Property Insured, Sums Insured, Limits of Indemnity and any Excess(es), Endorsements and Conditions applying to this policy.
Unoccupied	Any Building or Portion of a Building or a Residential Unit in a building that is (1) untenanted or void - and/or (2) empty, vacant or disused for a period in excess of 45 consecutive days.
Virus or Similar Mechanism	Program code, programming instruction or any set of instructions with the ability to damage, interfere with, or otherwise adversely affect Computer and Electronic Equipment or Data, whether involving self-replication or not, including, but not limited to trojan horses, worms and logic bombs.
We/Us/Our/Aviva	Aviva Insurance Limited.
You/Your/The Policyholder	The person, persons, company, companies, partnership, partnerships or unincorporated association, named in The Schedule as The Policyholder.

Asset Protection – Property Damage – All Risks

Definitions

The following definitions apply to this Section, in addition to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy, and keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section, unless an alternative definition is stated to apply.

Damage

Physical loss, destruction or damage.

Property Insured

Property insured as detailed in The Schedule.

Cover

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to the Property Insured occurring during the Period of Insurance at The Premises.

Basis of Claim Settlement – Indemnity

The basis upon which We will calculate the amount We will pay in respect of any claim will be

- (1) the cost of replacement or repair of the property lost, destroyed or damaged, to a condition as good as, but not better or more extensive than, its condition immediately prior to the Damage, or at Our option
- (2) the reduction in value of the Property Insured,

unless the Basis of Claim Settlement – Reinstatement clause or any other alternate basis of settlement is stated to apply.

The Sum Insured under each item other than items applying solely to professional fees, rent, and removal of debris, is separately subject to Average. See Condition (1).

The maximum We will pay under this Section in any one Period of Insurance will not exceed

- (1) the Sum Insured on each item,
or
- (2) the Total Sum Insured,
or
- (3) any other maximum amount payable or limit of liability specified in this Section or The Schedule.

Conditions

The following conditions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Conditions at the back of this policy.

(1) Average

Where a Sum Insured is stated to be subject to average, this means that if at the time of Damage, the Sum Insured is less than the total value of the Property Insured, You will

- (a) be responsible for the difference
- (b) bear a proportionate share of the loss.

(2) Fire Extinguishing Appliances

You must maintain all fire extinguishing appliances on The Premises, so far as Your responsibility extends, in full working order in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

(3) Our Rights

If Damage occurs which may lead to a claim We may

- (a) enter or take possession of the building or The Premises
- (b) take possession of, or require to be delivered to Us, the Property Insured which We will deal with in a reasonable manner

without incurring liability or reducing Our rights.

We will not pay for any Damage if You or anyone acting on Your behalf

- (i) do not comply with Our requirements
- (ii) hinder or obstruct Us.

You are not entitled to abandon property to Us.

Conditions

(continued)

(4) Change of Occupancy

You must tell Us immediately if

- (a) any building at The Premises becomes Unoccupied.
 - (b) any Unoccupied building at The Premises becomes occupied.
-

(5) Construction Heating and Occupation of the Buildings

Unless otherwise stated in The Schedule the buildings are

- (a) constructed of brick, stone, or concrete
 - (b) roofed with slates, tiles, concrete, metal or asbestos
 - (c) heated by
 - (i) low pressure hot water or steam
 - (ii) oil fired space heaters fed from a fuel tank in the open
 - (iii) overhead gas or electrical appliances
 - (iv) gas or electric fires in offices onlyor as expressly varied in accordance with details provided to Us
 - (d) occupied for the sole purpose of The Business and otherwise only as a private dwelling.
-

(6) Interested Parties - Specified

In the event of Damage as insured by this Section interested parties, as stated in The Schedule, must declare the nature and extent of their interest.

Exceptions

The following exceptions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Exceptions at the back of this policy.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) Damage to the Property Insured caused by or consisting of
 - (a) an existing or hidden defect
 - (b) gradual deterioration or wear and tear
 - (c) frost or change in the water table level
 - (d) faulty or defective
 - (i) design
 - (ii) materials used in its construction
 - (e) (i) faulty or defective workmanship
 - (ii) operating error or omissionby You or any of Your Employees.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of any subsequent Damage which results from a cause not otherwise excluded.

- (2) Damage to the Property Insured caused by or consisting of
 - (a) (i) corrosion, rust or rot
 - (ii) shrinkage, evaporation or loss of weight
 - (iii) dampness or dryness
 - (iv) scratching
 - (v) vermin or insects
 - (vi) mould or fungus
 - (b) change in
 - (i) temperature
 - (ii) colour
 - (iii) flavour
 - (iv) texture
 - (v) finish
 - (c) (i) nipple or joint leakage
 - (ii) failure of welds
-

Exceptions

(continued)

- (d) cracking, fracturing, collapse or overheating of a boiler, vessel, machine or apparatus in which internal pressure is due to steam only and any associating piping
 - (e) the Property Insured's own mechanical or electrical breakdown or derangement.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of

 - (i) Damage not otherwise excluded which results from Defined Contingencies (1) to (12) or any other accidental cause
 - (ii) any subsequent Damage which results from a cause not otherwise excluded.
 - (3) Damage to the Property Insured caused by pollution or contamination.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to the Property Insured not otherwise excluded caused by

 - (a) pollution or contamination which results from Defined Contingencies (1) to (12)
 - (b) Defined Contingencies (1) to (12) which results from pollution or contamination.
 - (4) Damage to the Property Insured caused by
 - (a) subsidence, ground heave or landslip unless
 - (i) resulting from fire, explosion, earthquake or escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe or
 - (ii) specifically mentioned as insured in The Schedule.
 - (b) normal settlement of new structures.
 - (c) acts of fraud or dishonesty.
 - (d)
 - (i) disappearance
 - (ii) unexplained or inventory shortage
 - (iii) misfiling, misplacing of information or clerical error.
 - (5) Damage to any building or structure caused by its own cracking or collapse.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of such Damage if it results from Defined Contingencies (1) to (12) and is not otherwise excluded.
 - (6) Damage to
 - (a) gates
 - (b) fences
 - (c) moveable property in the open

by

 - (i) wind
 - (ii) rain, hail, sleet or snow
 - (iii) flood
 - (iv) dust

However, We will indemnify You for Damage to such property caused by falling trees and not otherwise excluded.
 - (7) Damage
 - (a) to the Property Insured by fire resulting from its undergoing any process involving the application of heat.
 - (b) to that portion of the Property Insured caused by its own self ignition, leakage of electricity, short circuiting, or over running.
 - (c) resulting from the Property Insured undergoing any process of
 - (i) production or packaging
 - (ii) treatment, testing or commissioning
 - (iii) servicing or repair.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of such Damage if it is caused by fire or explosion and is not otherwise excluded.
-

Exceptions

(continued)

- (8) Damage while any building is Unoccupied caused by escape of water as a result of freezing of any automatic sprinkler in The Premises.
- (9) Damage to glass, china, earthenware, marble or other fragile objects, which do not form part of the structure of the Buildings or its fixtures and fittings, unless specifically mentioned as insured in The Schedule.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of such Damage if it results from a Defined Contingency and is not otherwise excluded.

- (10) Damage to
 - (a) vehicles licensed for road use including accessories on or attached to them
 - (b) caravans or trailers
 - (c) railway locomotives or rolling stock
 - (d) watercraft or aircraft
 - (e) property in the course of construction including materials for use in the construction
 - (f) land, piers, jetties, bridges, culverts or excavations
 - (g) livestock
 - (h) growing crops or trees.
 - (i) moveable property kept in yards, car parks, gardens or other open areas at The Premises exceeding
 - (i) £10,000 any one item
 - and
 - (ii) £50,000 in any one Period of Insurance.

However, We will indemnify You if such property is specifically stated as insured in The Schedule and the Damage is not otherwise excluded.

- (11) Damage
 - (a) insured by any marine policy
 - (b) which would be insured under any marine policy if this policy did not exist.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of Damage not otherwise excluded for any sum beyond the amount which would have been payable under the marine policy had the insurance not existed.

- (12) Damage more specifically insured by You or on Your behalf.

- (13) any consequential loss or damage.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of rent when this item(s) is specifically mentioned as insured in The Schedule.

- (14) any Damage to the Property Insured resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with any of the following regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or other sequence to the loss
 - (a) Terrorism
 - (b) civil commotion in Northern Ireland
 - (c) any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing, or in any way relating to (a) and/or (b) above.

Terrorism means

- (i) in respect of Damage occurring in England, Wales and Scotland only (but not the territorial seas adjacent thereto as defined by the Territorial Sea Act 1987 nor the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands) acts of persons acting on behalf of or in connection with any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing by force or violence HM government in the United Kingdom or any other government de jure or de facto
 - (ii) in respect of Damage occurring in any territory not specified in (i) above any act or acts including but not limited to
 - the use or threat of force and/or violence
 - and/or
-

Exceptions

(continued)

- harm or damage to life or to property (or the threat of such harm or damage) including but not limited to harm or damage by nuclear and/or chemical and/or biological and/or radiological means

caused or occasioned by any person(s) or group(s) of persons or so claimed in whole or in part for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes.

In any action, suit or other proceedings where We allege that any Damage results from Terrorism as defined above and is therefore not covered by this Section, the burden of proving that any such Damage is covered under this Section will be upon You.

(15) (a) Loss of Data

(b) any Damage to Computer and Electronic Equipment or Failure resulting directly or indirectly from, or in connection with

(i) Virus or Similar Mechanism,

(ii) Denial of Service Attack,

(iii) unauthorised access to or use of Computer and Electronic Equipment.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of subsequent Damage to the Property Insured caused by or resulting from Defined Contingencies (1) to (11) and (13) which is not otherwise excluded.

(16) the Excess stated in The Schedule.

(17) Damage to grounds or landscaping

(a) the cost of moving soil other than as necessary for surface preparation

(b) the failure of trees, shrubs, plants or turf to become established

(c) the failure of seeds to germinate

(d) damage caused by disease, infection or application of chemicals.

Additional Contingencies

The following Additional Contingencies apply to the Property Damage - All Risks Section where stated in The Schedule.

Subsidence

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage at The Premises caused by subsidence or ground heave of the site of the Property Insured, or landslip.

We will only indemnify You in respect of Damage to

(1) forecourts, car parks, driveways, roads, pavements, gangways, pedestrian malls, pedestrian access bridges, paths, patios, terraces, ornaments or statues

(2) walls, gates, hedges or fences

(3) cess pits, septic tanks, oil tanks

(4) hardstandings, bollards, barriers, flag poles, lamp posts, street furniture
if

(a) such property is specifically insured by this Section
and

(b) Damage also occurs to the building to which such property applies and that building is insured by this Section.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

(1) Damage caused by

(a) collapse of any building

(b) the normal settlement, shrinking and cracking of any building

(c) coastal or river erosion

(d) defective design or inadequate construction of foundations

(e) any demolition, construction, erection, ground or excavation works, carried out at the site of The Premises or the site of any adjoining premises, unless We have agreed otherwise in writing

(f) settlement or movement of made up ground.

(2) Damage as a result of movement of solid floor slabs.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of Damage not otherwise excluded if there is Damage to the foundations beneath the exterior walls of The Premises at the same time.

(3) the Excess stated in The Schedule.

Property Damage – Clauses

The following clauses apply to the Property Damage - All Risks Section.

Automatic Reinstatement

The Sums Insured stated in The Schedule will not be reduced by the amount of any claim unless We or You give notice to the contrary.

You must pay any additional premium required by Us to reinstate the Sums Insured.

Bailors' Goods

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to bailors' goods for which You are responsible in connection with The Business.

We will only indemnify You in respect of Damage where

- (a) the goods are stored in a secure building in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Republic of Ireland, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man
- (b) an inventory signed by You has been issued to the tenant as soon as the bailors' goods are taken into Your custody
- (c) the bailors' goods are inspected at least every seven days.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) theft or attempted theft not involving entry into or exit from the building, where the bailors' goods are being stored, by forcible and violent means.
- (2) Damage in respect of
 - (a) audio and visual equipment
 - (b) cigarettes, cigars, tobacco, wines and spirits.

The Basis of Claim Settlement – Reinstatement clause detailed in the Property Damage – Clauses does not apply to any property insured by this clause.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one loss is £10,000.

Basis of Claim Settlement – Reinstatement

In the event of Damage to the Property Insured, excluding any items on

- (i) Stock and Materials in Trade
- (iii) professional fees
- (iv) debris removal
- (v) rent
- (vi) pedal cycles and personal effects
- (vii) motor vehicles
- (viii) Computer and Electronic Office Equipment

the basis upon which We will calculate the amount We will pay in respect of any claim will be the reinstatement of the property lost, destroyed or damaged, subject to the following conditions

- (1) Where the Property Insured is
 - (a) lost or destroyed, We will pay for its rebuilding or replacement by similar property in a condition as good as, but not better or more extensive than, its condition when new.
 - (b) damaged, We will pay for the replacement or repair of the damaged portion to a condition as good as, but not better or more extensive than, its condition when new.
However, We will not pay more than We would have done if the property has been completely destroyed.
- (2) Where Computer and Electronic Office Equipment is insured by this Section and such property is
 - (a) lost or destroyed beyond economic repair, We will pay for its replacement by new Computer and Electronic Office Equipment of equal performance and/or capacity but if this is not possible, by Computer and Electronic Office Equipment with the nearest higher performance and/or capacity.
 - (b) damaged, if an economic repair is possible, We will pay for the repair of the Computer and Electronic Office Equipment, to its condition when new.

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

However, We will not pay more than We would have done if Computer and Electronic Office Equipment had been completely destroyed.

- (3) (1) and (2) above includes the costs necessary to comply with any
- (a) European Union Legislation
 - (b) Act of Parliament
 - (c) Bye laws of any public authority.
- We will not indemnify You
- (a) in respect of the costs incurred
 - (i) for Damage not insured by this Section
 - (ii) where notice was served on You before the Damage occurred
 - (iii) where an existing requirement must be completed within a stipulated period
 - (iv) for property or parts of the property, other than foundations (unless foundations are specifically excluded), which have not suffered Damage
 - (b) in respect of any charge or assessment arising from capital appreciation following compliance with any legislation or Bye law.
- (4) The work of reinstatement
- (a) may be carried out on another site and in a manner suitable to Your needs. However,
 - (i) Our liability must not be increased
 - (ii) this will not apply when The Premises are Unoccupied unless We have agreed otherwise in writing.
 - (b) must begin and be carried out as quickly as possible.
- (5) The following condition of Average will apply.
- If the Sum Insured at the time the Damage occurred is less than 85% of the amount necessary to replace the whole of the Property Insured and/or Computer and Electronic Office Equipment, at the time of rebuilding or replacement, You will be liable to bear a proportionate share of the loss.
- (6) We will not indemnify You if You
- (a) do not incur the cost of replacing or repairing the Property Insured and/or Computer and Electronic Office Equipment.
 - (b) or someone acting on Your behalf, have insured the property under another policy which does not have a similar basis of reinstatement.
 - (c) do not comply with any of the terms of this clause.

However, the Basis of Claim Settlement – Indemnity will apply.

For the purposes of this clause Computer and Electronic Office Equipment means

- (a) all computers, computer installations and systems, microchips, integrated circuits, microprocessors, embedded systems, hardware, data processing equipment, information repository, equipment capable of processing data and or similar devices, whether physically or remotely connected thereto,
- (b) personal computers, laptops, small micro computers and similar equipment used for processing electronic data and which are designed to be carried by hand,
- (c) all electronic office equipment including telecommunications equipment, facsimile, printing and photocopying machines.

Computer and Electronic Office Equipment does not include

- (i) Portable equipment away from The Premises
 - (ii) Computer and Electronic Office Equipment held as stock or customers' Computer and Electronic Office Equipment held in trust
 - (iii) Computer and Electronic Office Equipment controlling or monitoring any manufacturing process.
-

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Basis of Claims Settlement – Indemnity Only

In respect of Buildings that are Long Term Unoccupied, the Basis of Settlement - Reinstatement clause detailed in the Property Damage - Clauses does not apply other than to

- (1) a Portion of a Building
or
- (2) a Residential Unit within a Block of Flats
or
- (3) a Maisonette.

Basis of Claim Settlement – Rent

If rent is insured under this Section, We will indemnify You in respect of loss of rent resulting from the Building or any part of the Building

- (1) generating the rent received
or
- (2) for which rent is payable

being made unfit for the purpose of The Business as a result of Damage insured by this Section. The maximum amount that We will pay You in respect of loss of rent will be the proportion of the Rent Sum Insured that would have been payable during the period from the date of the Damage until the Building is repaired or reinstated.

Breakage or Collapse of Television & Radio Aerials

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage at The Premises caused by the breakage or collapse of television and radio aerials, aerial fittings, masts or satellite dishes.

Buildings awaiting Refurbishment Redevelopment or Renovation

If at the time of Damage a Building insured under this Section is awaiting refurbishment redevelopment or renovation We will not indemnify You for costs that You would have incurred in the absence of any Damage.

Capital Additions

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to

- (1) any newly built and/or newly acquired building
- (2) alterations, additions and improvements to an insured building but not in respect of any appreciation in value

situate anywhere in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one location under this clause is

- (1) in respect of any newly built and/or newly acquired building
 - (a) £5,000,000 where The Premises is solely occupied for office or retail use
 - (b) £1,000,000 where The Premises is Unoccupied
 - (c) £2,000,000 where The Premises is occupied for other purposes.
- (2) 20% of the Sum Insured or £500,000 whichever is lesser in respect of alterations, additions and improvements to an insured building.

You must

- (1) provide Us with details of such additional Building or alterations, additions or improvements as soon as possible but in any event,
 - (a) within six months of the date You became responsible for the insurance of such additional Building
and
 - (b) before the expiry of the Period of Insurance
 - (2) specifically insure such extensions with Us, from the date Our liability commenced
 - (3) pay the appropriate additional premium.
-

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Changing Locks

We will indemnify You in respect of such additional costs incurred by You following theft or attempted theft of keys including but not limited to digital access cards, safe keys or safe combination access codes from

- (1) The Premises
- (2) Your home
- (3) Your directors' homes
- (4) Your authorised Employees' homes

or while in Your custody or that of an Employee following theft involving violence or threat of violence to You or an Employee.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £5,000 and £15,000 in total during any one Period of Insurance.

Contract Works

Where You have entered into a contract or agreement for the extension, alteration or refurbishment of any of The Premises, the insurance by each Item on buildings is extended to include contract works (including unfixed materials on site) to the extent required by contract conditions and We will note the interest of the contractor and sub-contractor as specified in the contract where such interests are required provided that You

- (1) give Us prior notification of any contract with a contract price in excess of £100,000 including details of the
 - (a) nature of the works to be carried out
 - (b) contract conditions
 - (c) contract period
 - (d) contract price
- (2) pay Us the additional premium required in respect of each individual contract to which this clause applies.

We will not indemnify You

- (a) where a more specific insurance policy is in force
- (b) in respect of each separate contract for the first £500 in respect of Theft or Malicious Damage.

For the purposes of this clause, contract works include temporary or permanent works completed or to be completed by or on behalf of You at The Premises.

Contractors' Interests

Where You are required to effect insurance on the Property Insured in joint names of You and the contractor under the terms of a contract condition then the interest of the contractor in the Property Insured as joint Policyholder is hereby noted and You must provide Us with details of any single contract valued in excess of £250,000 prior to work commencing and pay an additional premium if required.

Damage to Grounds

We will indemnify You in respect of reasonable costs and expenses necessarily incurred in reinstating or repairing landscape gardens and grounds due to the actions of the emergency services following Damage at The Premises or adjoining properties.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £25,000.

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Debris Removal

Unless a separate item for costs of removal of debris is insured under this Section, the Sum Insured for each item on Buildings, Machinery and Plant and Stock and Materials in Trade in The Schedule, includes costs and expenses You incur with Our consent for

- (1) the removal of debris
- (2) dismantling
- (3) demolishing
- (4) shoring up or propping of those parts

of the Property Insured which have suffered Damage.

We will not indemnify You in respect of such costs and expenses

- (1) incurred in removing debris from anywhere other than the site of the Damage and the area immediately adjacent to it
- (2) arising from pollution or contamination of property not insured by this Section
- (3) more specifically insured.

Debris Removal - Recycling

Where We have agreed to provide cover for debris removal under this Section, We will indemnify You for the additional costs necessarily and reasonably incurred with Our prior written consent to sort, segregate and recycle suitable materials following Damage to Property Insured.

The maximum We will pay under this clause in respect of all claims occurring during the Period of Insurance is £50,000.

Description of Property

In determining the item under which property is insured We will accept the description given in Your business records.

Drains

The Sum Insured under each Buildings and/or Machinery and Plant item includes costs and expenses You incur with Our consent for cleaning and/or clearing of

- (1) drains
- (2) sewers
- (3) gutters

for which You are responsible following Damage to the Property Insured.

Emergency Services

We will indemnify You in respect of loss destruction or damage to The Premises resulting from the actions of the emergency services, including deliberate acts where such deliberate acts are for the purposes of safeguarding human life or minimising Damage.

Energy Efficiency

We will indemnify You for the additional costs necessarily and reasonably incurred with Our prior written consent in rebuilding or repairing Buildings at The Premises in a manner that aims to reduce potential harm to the environment by improving energy efficiency, following Damage to such Buildings.

We will not indemnify You under this clause in respect of

- (1) any additional costs of complying with any European Union legislation, Act of Parliament, or byelaws of any public authority including any charge or assessment arising from capital appreciation
- (2) any additional costs for work You had already planned to be carried out prior to the Damage
- (3) any additional costs for work required to comply with any notice served on You, or mandatory risk improvement requested of You, prior to the Damage
- (4) any additional costs for replacing undamaged property
- (5) any Buildings which
 - (a) are not subject to the Basis of Claim Settlement - Reinstatement
 - (b) You elect not to rebuild or repair
- (6) any additional costs that can be funded from any public authority, charity or private business scheme
- (7) any additional costs covered elsewhere in the policy
- (8) any additional costs otherwise excluded by the policy, unless otherwise specified or agreed by Us.

The maximum We will pay under this clause in respect of all claims occurring during the Period of Insurance is

- (1) an additional 10% of the amount We have paid or agreed to pay in respect of the claim for Buildings, after the application of all other terms and conditions of the policy
or
 - (2) £500,000
- whichever is the lower.
-

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Failure of Third Party Insurances

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to any building owned by You in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man for which (by the terms of an agreement with You) the

- (1) tenant,
or
- (2) lessee
or
- (3) other occupier
or
- (4) other third party with a financial interest in the building

who has an obligation to insure but has failed to maintain in force such insurance.

We will not indemnify You in respect of Insurance cover that has been arranged but has been invalidated due to

- (1) a breach of a warranty or condition
and/or
- (2) risk improvements not having been complied with
and/or
- (3) where the tenant, lessee, other occupier or third party has not made a claim under his policy and should have done so.

The maximum We will pay at any one premises under this clause is

- (1) £5,000,000 where The Premises is solely occupied for office or retail use
- (2) £1,000,000 where The Premises is a Building that is entirely unoccupied
- (3) £2,000,000 where The Premises are occupied for other purposes.

You must

- (1) advise Us in writing within 30 days from when You become aware that such Insurance is not in force
and
- (2) pay the appropriate premium for the period such insurance is not effected.
and
- (3) obtain written confirmation at the inception and annual check of any agreement, from the tenant, lessee, occupier or other third party with a financial interest and their insurers, that
 - (a) the insurance policy is in force
and
 - (b) the policy provides at least the extent of cover provided by this policy.

Fire and Security Equipment

We will indemnify You in respect of costs and expenses incurred in

- (1) refilling, recharging or replacing any
 - (a) portable fire extinguishing appliances
 - (b) local fire suppression system
 - (c) fixed fire suppression system
 - (d) sprinkler installation
 - (e) sprinkler heads
- (2) re-setting fire and/or intruder alarms and/or closed circuit television equipment following Damage insured by this Section.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £50,000.

If in relation to any claim under this clause You have failed to fulfil the following condition, You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for that claim.

You must maintain all such equipment in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

We will not indemnify You in respect of any costs and expenses recoverable from Your maintenance company or Fire and Rescue Service.

Fly Tipping

We will pay for the reasonable costs of clearing and removing any property illegally deposited in or around the buildings insured under this policy.

We will not indemnify You in respect of the first £1,000 of each and every loss at each of The Premises.

The maximum We will pay for any one claim or in any one period of insurance is £5,000.

Further Investigation Expenses

We will indemnify You where a portion of the building has suffered Damage and there is a reasonable possibility of Damage having occurred to other portions of the same building, which is not immediately apparent.

We will pay

- (1) the reasonable costs incurred with Our prior agreement in establishing whether or not such Damage has occurred
and
- (2) costs incurred in establishing whether or not other buildings insured at The Premises have suffered such Damage but only if such buildings are subsequently found to have suffered such Damage for which We are liable under the policy.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one loss is £5,000.

Gardening Equipment

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to gardening equipment owned by You and used in connection with The Business at The Premises.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £10,000.

Glass

Where Buildings are insured under this Section We will indemnify You in respect of

- (1) breakage (including the cost of boarding up) of glass at The Premises including
 - (a) the cost of removing and reinstating obstructions to replacing glass.
 - (b) the cost of replacing alarm foil, lettering, painting, embossing, silvering or other ornamental work on glass.
- (2) breakage of fixed
 - (a) wash hand basins, pedestals, baths, sinks
 - (b) lavatory bowls, bidets, cisterns
 - (c) shower trays, splashbacksat The Premises.

We will not indemnify You in respect of breakage of glass

- (a) when The Premises are Unoccupied
- (b) in transit or while being fitted
- (c) by workmen carrying out alterations or repairs to The Premises.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim will be the Buildings Sum Insured stated in The Schedule.

Hire Agreement

If the Property Insured by this Section is the subject of hire agreements, We will include the interest of the owners in any indemnity provided by this Section.

You must provide the name of any other interested party in the event of a claim.

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Illegal Cultivation of Drugs

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage arising from Your tenants use of The Premises for the manufacture, cultivation, harvest or processing by any other method of drugs classed as a controlled substance under the Misuse of Drugs Act (1971).

You will lose Your right to indemnity in respect of a Residential Unit if You, or anyone acting on Your behalf, do not

- (1) carry out internal and external inspections of the buildings at least every three months or as permitted under the tenancy agreement
 - (a) maintain a log of such inspections and retain that log for at least 24 months
 - (b) carry out a six monthly management check of the inspections log
- (2) obtain and record written formal identification of any prospective tenant
- (3) obtain and retain a written employers reference for any new tenant
- (4) obtain and record details of Your tenant's bank account and verify those details by receiving at least one payment from such account
- (5) advise Your tenant, where sub-letting is allowed by the tenancy agreement, that they must follow the measures laid out in items (2) (3) and (4) above for all lettings that they arrange.

Inadvertent Failure to Insure

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to

- (1) any newly built or newly acquired building
- (2) alterations, additions and improvements to an insured building but not in respect of any appreciation in value

where You have

- (1) an obligation to insure whether owned or leased by You, but which have been, inadvertently, left uninsured
and
- (2) agreed to insure all buildings, owned by You or for which You are responsible to insure with Us, situate in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man (unless otherwise agreed in writing by Us).

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one location under this clause is

- (1) in respect of any newly built and/or newly acquired building
 - (a) £5,000,000 where The Premises is solely occupied for office or retail use
 - (b) £1,000,000 where The Premises is a Building that is entirely unoccupied
 - (c) £2,000,000 where The Premises are occupied for other purposes
- (2) £500,000 in respect of alterations, additions and improvements to an insured building situate anywhere in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) any building more specifically insured
- (2) any appreciation in value.

You must

- (1) advise Us in writing immediately You become aware of a building inadvertently left uninsured and pay the appropriate premium due from the date Our liability commenced.
- (2) carry out, at not less than twelve month intervals, a check of all properties owned or leased by You and for which You are responsible to ensure that effective insurance is in force on each of them.

Insect Nests Removal

We will pay the cost of removing the nests of wasps, bees or hornets and other insects harmful to humans from The Premises.

We will not pay the cost of removing such nests that were already in the building prior to the inception of the policy.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £500.

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Legal Expenses for the Eviction of Squatters

We will pay legal costs and expenses payable to a lawyer or other suitably qualified person who has been appointed to act for You with Our prior written agreement in any civil action to evict anyone in the Property Insured who does not have Your permission to be there.

All legal proceedings will be dealt with by a Court or other body that We agree to within the United Kingdom, Channel Islands or Isle of Man.

We will not pay costs and expenses

- (1) for any dispute where the cause of the action arises within 90 days of the inception date of this Clause under this policy
- (2) for any dispute where the cause of the action involves Your tenant
- (3) more specifically insured elsewhere.

The maximum We will pay in any one Period of Insurance is £2,500.

Local Authority Rates

We will indemnify You in respect of the Local Authority Rates You become liable for as a result of the lessee being able to determine or frustrate the lease, following Damage.

We will not indemnify You

- (1) in respect of any portion or portions of The Premises which were untenanted at the date of the Damage
- (2) where You elect not to reinstate The Premises
- (3) where The Premises are unfit for occupation as a result of an act or omission by You or someone acting on Your behalf, which has resulted in a valuation officer reinstating The Premises on the rating list.

The maximum amount We will pay under this clause is £5,000.

Long Term Unoccupied

If at the time of Damage the buildings are Long Term Unoccupied

- (1) We will not indemnify You in respect of Damage caused by or resulting from
 - (a) malicious persons
 - (b) escape of water from any tank apparatus or pipe or escape of fuel from any fixed oil heating installation
 - (c) water accidentally discharged or leaking from any automatic sprinkler installation in The Premises that had not been caused by freezing where sufficient heating to The Premises had been provided to prevent freezing
 - (d) theft or attempted theft
 - (e) any other cause unless Damage results from a Defined Contingency not otherwise excluded by this clause.
- (2) the Excess for any loss or damage is £1,000 or as stated in The Schedule, whichever is the higher amount.

Loss Minimisation Costs and Prevention Expenditure

Following Damage at The Premises We will pay for costs and expenses incurred by You with Our prior consent to provide necessary additional physical protection to prevent further Damage.

We will not pay

- (1) more than the reduction in Damage avoided by the expenditure
- (2) for costs otherwise incurred under Policy Condition (10) Reasonable Precautions.

The maximum We will pay in any one Period of Insurance is £5,000.

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Loss of Rent or Alternative Accommodation for Residential Units

At Your option, We will provide cover to You and Your lessee where any Residential Unit insured under this policy cannot be lived in or accessed as a result of Damage insured by this policy for either:

- (a) reasonable costs of providing alternative accommodation for the person(s) normally living in the premises, including alternative accommodation for domestic pets where such pets are not permitted in any alternative accommodation
or
- (b) loss of rent

In addition, We will provide cover for the necessary and reasonable cost of temporary storage of Your Contents or Contents of Common Areas and any other reasonable additional costs necessarily incurred as a result of the Residential Unit being uninhabitable.

The following provisos apply

1. the maximum We will pay in respect of any one event is 20% of the Sum Insured on the Building insured under the Property Damage Section of this policy in which the Residential Unit is contained, unless otherwise stated in The Schedule,
 2. the cover in respect of any Residential Unit will cease upon the earlier of:
 - (i) such Residential Unit becoming habitable; and
 - (ii) 36 months maximum indemnity period, unless otherwise stated in The Schedule.
 3. in respect of any one Residential Unit, We will provide cover under cover clause (a) or (b) but not under both,
 4. if a payment is made in respect of loss of rent, We will deduct from the payment any savings in business charges, rent, rates or other expenses payable out of rental income, which reduce or cease as a result of the Damage,
 5. We will only provide cover for one alternative accommodation in respect of any one Residential Unit at any one time,
 6. any party for which this cover applies shall be subject to the same terms and conditions of the Policy as You,
 7. if there is more specific Business Interruption cover within this policy, this clause will not apply
 8. We will not provide cover where there is more specific insurance in place
 9. We will not provide cover where Your lessee sublets outside the terms of the lease agreement.
-

Property Damage – Clauses (continued)

Money and Assault

We will pay for loss of Money up to the following amounts

	Limit any one loss
(a) any single loss of business Money	
(i) in transit	£2,000
(ii) in bank night safes and afterwards within bank premises until at the bank's risk	£2,000
(iii) in Your home or the home of any Employee, partner or director	£500
(b) any single loss in respect of crossed cheques, crossed postal or money orders, crossed bankers drafts, stamped national insurance cards	£250,000

We will not pay for

- (1) losses due to the dishonesty of You, Your Employees, partners or directors
 - (a) not discovered within seven working days of the loss.
 - (b) where a more specific insurance is in force, except for any amount in excess of that insurance.
- (2) shortages due to clerical or accounting errors.
- (3) loss of Money from unattended vehicles.
- (4) loss of Damage outside Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Republic of Ireland, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

Assault

We will pay

- (a) the compensation stated below to You for Bodily Injury to an Insured Person caused by the theft or attempted theft of Money, which happens in the course of The Business and resulting in the following contingencies
 - (i) death £10,000
 - (ii) total and permanent loss of sight in one or both eyes £10,000
 - (iii) loss of one or both limbs £10,000
 - (iv) total disablement which prevents the Insured Person from pursuing their normal occupation £100 per week
 - (v) reimbursement of incurred medical expenses up to £250
- (b) up to £250 in respect of such Insured Person for Damage to their personal effects following an attempted theft to steal Money covered by this Clause.

Metered Services

We will indemnify You for charges for which You are responsible following Damage if water, electricity, gas, oil or other utility is accidentally discharged from a metered system providing service to The Premises.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £25,000.

Munitions of War

Policy Exceptions 1 (a) and (c) will not apply in respect of Damage to the Property Insured caused by or resulting from the detonation of munitions of war or parts thereof, at or within one mile of the boundary of The Premises, provided that the presence of such munitions does not result from a state of war current at the time of the Damage.

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Newly Acquired Premises – Provisional Declared Value

Where, in respect of a newly acquired premises, a Declared Value has been provided and a subsequent Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors valuation arranged by You results in a lower Declared Value, such lower Declared Value will replace the original Declared Value from the date on which cover for such premises inceptioned.

If a Buildings premium has been charged for such premises based on the original Declared Value, then, provided that We receive the Declared Value within 90 days of the date on which cover for such premises inceptioned, We will provide a return premium

- (1) from the date on which cover for such premises inceptioned, and
- (2) based on the lower Declared Value, at the rates applicable, and
- (3) of no more than 25% of the Buildings premium charged for such premises.

Definitions

Declared Value shall have the same meaning stated in Asset Protection - Property Damage Additional Clause - Day One Basis of Settlement.

Non-invalidating

The insurance by this Section will not be invalidated by any act, omission or alteration, either unknown to You or beyond Your control, which increases the risk of Damage.

However, You must

- (1) notify Us immediately You become aware of any such act, omission or alteration
and
- (2) pay any additional premium We require.

Other Interests

Subject to Your consent, the interest of all parties who wish to register an interest in the Cover by this Section will be noted provided that all such interests are notified to Us within 30 days of any Damage.

Own Land Clean-Up Costs

We will indemnify You for the necessary and reasonable costs to

- (1) clean up, remove and dispose of contaminants or pollutants from, in, or on land at The Premises and
- (2) remediate such land

if the contamination or pollution of such land is as a result of Damage to Property Insured at The Premises caused by Defined Contingencies (1) to (12).

Provided that

- (1) You will be responsible for the first 10% of any such costs
- (2) the amounts payable under this clause are inclusive of any amounts payable under the provisions of any other clauses within this policy
- (3) We will not indemnify You for fines or penalties.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one loss is £100,000.

Privity of Contract

We will indemnify You in respect of all such sums as You may become legally liable to pay following Damage, and pay as indemnity to tenants in respect of repair or reinstatement of premises previously owned but which are no longer Your property and where the current owner has failed to maintain adequate insurance cover, subject to the terms and conditions of this policy.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) contribution in respect of any more particular insurance effected by any succeeding owner or tenant or sub-tenant
- (2) any premises disposed of more than seven years prior to the start date of the current Period of Insurance.

The maximum We will pay under this Additional Clause is £2,000,000 during the Period of Insurance.

You must take all reasonable and appropriate steps to obtain release from Your liabilities under the covenants to insure such property on its disposal.

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Professional Fees

Unless a separate item for professional fees is insured under this Section, the Sum Insured for each item on Buildings and Machinery and Plant includes an amount for necessary and reasonable professional fees, incurred in reinstating or repairing the Property Insured following Damage insured by this Section.

We will not indemnify You in respect of fees

- (1) more specifically insured
- (2) incurred in preparing a claim
- (3) incurred without Our consent.

Reinstatement of Data

We will indemnify You in respect of the necessary and reasonable costs of reinstating data held on or used by or in connection with building management or control systems resulting from Damage.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £5,000

You must

- (1) store the original disks or media of all software or programs and any backups in a fire resistant safe or in a secure location away from The Premises.
- (2) maintain adequate backup copies by backing up
 - (a) the original disks or media or software or programs where that is allowable under the terms of the software licence
and
 - (b) all data produced by the software or programs no less than once a day or any other period agreed by Us. The integrity of any data backup must be validated using operator system routines or checks produced by the software supplier.

Reinstatement to Match

Where the Property Insured has suffered Damage, You may replace, repair or restore the property with equivalent property which employs current technology, and replacement, repair or restoration with such property for the purposes of this Section shall not be regarded as being better or more extensive than when new. This Section further extends to include the replacement or modification of undamaged property insofar as it is necessary to adapt it to operate in conjunction with that property which has been replaced, repaired or restored provided that Our total liability is not increased beyond the amount that would otherwise have been payable for the replacement, repair or restoration of the property destroyed or damaged in its original form.

Property Damage – Clauses (continued)

Resilient Repairs

Regardless of anything to the contrary contained elsewhere within this policy, following Damage to Buildings at The Premises caused by

- (1) storm
- (2) flood
- (3) the escape of water from the normal confines of, or backing up of, drains and sewers

We will indemnify You for the additional costs and expenses You incur with Our prior written consent for the sole purpose of improving the resilience of the Buildings against future Damage from the same original cause in (1) - (3) above when

- (a) making modifications or improvements to
- (b) relocating equipment forming part of
- (c) installing or incorporating new or additional protective property, defence mechanisms or safeguards in respect of

Buildings at The Premises suffering Damage and including partially undamaged portions thereof.

The maximum We will pay under this clause in respect of all claims occurring during the Period of Insurance in respect of any one of The Premises is

- (1) an additional 10% of the amount We have paid or agreed to pay in respect of the claim for Buildings, after the application of all other terms and conditions of the policy
or

- (2) £25,000

whichever is the lower.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one occurrence is £500,000.

We will not indemnify You

- (1) for any additional costs and expenses
 - (a) arising from work already planned by You prior to such Damage occurring, which was due to be undertaken within 12 months of the date of Damage
 - (b) incurred in complying with European Union legislation, Acts of Parliament or subordinate legislation thereunder, or byelaws of any public authority
 - (c) arising from work required to comply with any notice served on You, or mandatory risk improvement requested of You, before the Damage occurred
 - (d) arising from work in order to comply with an existing requirement that must be completed within a stipulated period
 - (e) otherwise excluded under this policy, unless otherwise specified or agreed by Us
 - (2) in respect of any charge or assessment arising from capital appreciation following compliance with any legislation or byelaw
 - (3) if You do not incur the cost of replacing or repairing the Buildings
 - (4) where funds for such additional costs and expenses are available from any public authority
 - (5) where such additional costs and expenses are covered elsewhere in this policy
 - (6) where the loss is more specifically insured elsewhere
 - (7) for any claim where the total incurred cost in respect of Damage is less than £10,000
 - (8) for the first 25% of any such additional costs and expenses.
-

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Subrogation

In the event of a claim under this Section, We agree to waive any rights, remedies or relief to which We may be entitled by subrogation against

- (1) any company whose relationship to You is either a parent or subsidiary
- (2) any company which is a subsidiary of a parent company of which You are a subsidiary as defined in the relevant legislation current at the time of Damage
- (2) any tenant of Yours provided that
 - (a) the tenant or lessee contributes to the cost of insuring the Property Insured against the event which caused the Damage
 - (b) the Damage did not result from a criminal, fraudulent or malicious act of the tenant or lessee.

Temporary Removal

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to the Property Insured except for

- (1) documents, manuscripts, business books, Data Storage Materials, plans and designs and
- (2) Stock and Materials in Trade

while temporarily removed for cleaning, renovation or repair or similar purposes

- (1) to another part of The Premises
- (2) to any other premises in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Republic of Ireland, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man including whilst in transit by road, rail or inland waterway.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is 10% of the item Sum Insured after the deduction of the value of any building and Stock and Materials in Trade included within the item Sum Insured.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (a) property more specifically insured
- (b) Damage occurring elsewhere than at The Premises to motor vehicles or motor chassis licensed for normal road use
- (c) property removed for more than 90 consecutive days unless We agree a longer period in writing.

Tenant Debris Removal

We will indemnify You in respect costs necessarily and reasonably incurred following Damage at The Premises for the removal of contents debris including fixtures and fittings not Your Property for the purpose of accelerating the reinstatement of The Premises.

We will not indemnify You where a more specific insurance policy is in force.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £25,000.

Property Damage – Clauses

(continued)

Trace and Access

We will indemnify You in respect of reasonable costs and expenses incurred with Our consent

- (1) in locating the actual source of Damage
- and

- (2) any repairs directly arising from (1)

caused by the escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe or leakage of fuel from any fixed oil heating installation, provided such Damage is insured by this Section.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £50,000.

Transfer of Interest

If at the time of Damage to a Building insured under this Section You have entered into a contract to sell Your interest in it but

- (1) the contract has not yet been completed
- and

- (2) the building has not yet been insured by or on behalf of the purchaser.

We will indemnify the purchaser to the extent that this Section insures the Building if the purchase is subsequently completed.

This will not affect either Your or Our rights and liabilities up to the date of completion of the purchase.

Tree Felling and Lopping

We will pay reasonable costs and expenses incurred by You with Our consent for the lopping or removal of trees for which You are responsible if such trees are considered by an arborologist or other qualified person to be an immediate threat to life or to The Property Insured.

We will not pay for

- (a) legal or local authority costs involved in removing trees.
- (b) costs solely incurred to comply with a preservation order.

The maximum We will pay for any one claim is £500 and £2,500 in any one Period of Insurance.

Unoccupied Building awaiting demolition and redevelopment.

The Basis of Settlement in respect of any Unoccupied Building awaiting demolition and redevelopment is amended to read as follows

In the event of Damage the basis upon which We will calculate the amount We will pay for any claim will be the costs and expenses necessarily incurred by You with Our consent following Damage to the Property Insured for

- (1) removal of debris
- (2) dismantling or demolishing
- (3) shoring up or propping.

We will not indemnify You in respect of costs and expenses

- (a) incurred in removing debris from anywhere other than the site of the Damage and the area immediately adjacent to it
- (b) arising from pollution or contamination of property not insured by this item
- (c) more specifically insured
- (d) which exceed the sum insured

of the parts of the property which have suffered Damage for this Item.

Our liability under this clause in respect of the costs of removing debris, dismantling or demolishing or propping or shoring up shall be limited to the difference between such costs and those which would have been incurred had the Damage not occurred.

Property Damage – Clauses (continued)

Value Added Tax

The insurance by this Section extends to include Value Added Tax paid by You (including 'self-supply' Value Added Tax where appropriate) which is not subsequently recoverable provided that

- (1) (a) Your liability for such tax arises solely as a result of the reinstatement or repair of the buildings following Damage
(b) We have paid or have agreed to pay for such Damage
(c) if any payment by Us in respect of the reinstatement or repair of such Damage is less than the actual cost of reinstatement or repair, any payment under this Clause resulting from that Damage will be reduced in like proportion
- (2) Your liability for such tax does not arise from the replacement building having greater floor area than or being better or more extensive than the destroyed or damaged building
- (3) where an option to reinstate on another site is exercised, Our liability under this Clause will not exceed the amount of tax that would have been payable had the building been rebuilt on its original site
- (4) Our liability under this Clause will not include amounts payable by You as penalties or interest for non-payment or late payment of tax
- (5) You have taken all reasonable precautions to include Your Value Added Tax liability within the Building Sums Insured at the inception of this insurance and at each subsequent Renewal Date.

The following amendments are made to this Policy in respect of this Clause only

- A for the purposes of any Condition of Average, rebuilding costs will be exclusive of Value Added Tax
- B Our liability may exceed the Sum Insured where such excess is solely in respect of Value Added Tax.

Waiver of Average (RICS)

Where You

- (1) have taken all reasonable steps to ensure that The Building(s) item Sum Insured is adequate and
- (2) have, within the three years prior to the date of the Damage, obtained from a Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors (RICS) professional or such other person agreed by Us, a valuation of the Building(s) (as defined within the Policy Definitions) that has been calculated as the cost of reinstating the Building(s) including debris removal costs and associated professional fees, irrespective of whether the Property Insured was covered by Us and
- (3) have adjusted the Building(s) item Sum Insured in line with such valuation and
- (4) have made annual adjustments to the Building(s) item Sum Insured based on the General Building Cost Index issued by the Building Cost Information Services of the RICS or such alternative index as may be agreed by Us in writing

then if at the time of Damage You provide Us with a copy of such valuation then no adjustment will be made under either Property Damage - All Risks Condition of Average or paragraph (5) of the Basis of Claims Settlement - Reinstatement clause.

Workmen

Repairs and minor structural alterations may be carried out at The Premises without affecting the Cover.

Property Damage Additional Clauses

The following Additional Clauses apply to the Property Damage – All Risks Section.

Day One Basis of Settlement

For each Item of Property Insured to which this clause applies (as stated in The Schedule).

- (1) The first and annual premiums are based upon the Declared Value as stated in The Schedule.
Declared Value shall mean
Your assessment of the cost of reinstatement of the Property Insured arrived at in accordance with paragraph (1) of the Basis of Settlement - Reinstatement Clause at the level of costs applying at the start of the Period of Insurance (ignoring inflationary factors which may operate subsequently) together with an allowance for
 - (a) the additional cost of reinstatement to comply with
 - (i) European Union Legislation
 - (ii) Act of Parliament
 - (iii) Bye laws of any public authority
 - (b) professional fees
 - (c) debris removal costs.The Declared Value incorporated in each Item is stated in The Schedule.
- (2) You must notify Us of the Declared Value at the start of each Period of Insurance.
If You fail to notify Us of the Declared Value at the start of any Period of Insurance, We will use the last Declared Value notified to Us for the following Period of Insurance.
- (3) Paragraphs (5) and (6) of the Basis of Settlement - Reinstatement are restated as follows
 - (5) if, at the time of the Damage, the Declared Value is less than the cost of reinstatement of the Property Insured, arrived at in accordance with paragraph (1) of this Clause, at the start of the Period of Insurance, Our liability for any Damage will be limited to that proportion which the Declared Value bears to the cost of reinstatement of the Property Insured arrived at in accordance with paragraph (1) of this Clause.
 - (6) We will not indemnify You
 - (a) until You have incurred the cost of replacing or repairing the property
 - (b) if You, or someone acting on Your behalf, have insured the property under another policy which does not have the same basis of reinstatement
 - (c) if You do not comply with any of the provisions of this Clause.However the Sums Insured will be limited to 108% of the Declared Values stated in The Schedule.
- (4) The maximum We will pay in respect of each separate location subject to this Clause is as stated in The Schedule.

European Union and Public Authorities – including Undamaged Property and Automatic Sprinkler Installations

Paragraph (3) of the Basis of Claim Settlement – Reinstatement clause contained in the Property Damage and Theft – Clauses is deleted and replaced by the following:

- (3) (a) (1) and (2) above includes the costs necessary to comply with any
 - (i) European Union Legislation
 - (ii) Act of Parliament
 - (iii) Bye laws of any public authority.
 - (b) where We require You to comply with current LPC Rules for Automatic Sprinkler Installations, the additional cost of reinstating water supply equipment which
 - (i) conformed to previous LPC Rules
 - (ii) conformed to current LPC Rules when installed but fails to conform to subsequent amendments to those rules.
-

**Property Damage
Additional Clauses**
(continued)

However, the maximum We will pay will not exceed in total

- (a) in respect of Property Insured which has suffered Damage, the Sum Insured
- (b) in respect of undamaged portions of Property Insured, other than foundations, 15% of the amount We would have been liable to pay if the Property Insured by the item at The Premises where Damage occurred had been completely destroyed.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) the costs incurred
 - (a) for Damage not insured by this Section
 - (b) where notice was served on You before the Damage occurred
 - (c) where an existing requirement must be completed within a stipulated period.
- (2) any charge or assessment arising from capital appreciation following compliance with any legislation or Bye law.

Additional Conditions

The following Additional Conditions apply to the Property Damage - All Risks Section and in addition to the Conditions contained in this Section and Policy Conditions at the back of this policy.

Unoccupied Premises

If in relation to any claim for Damage while The Premises are Unoccupied, You have failed to fulfil any of the following conditions, You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for that claim.

You must

- (1) carry out internal and external inspections of the buildings at least every seven days and
 - (a) maintain a weekly log of such inspections
 - (b) immediately repair, or arrange to repair, any damage or defects found
 - (i) in the buildings, including the removal of graffiti
 - (ii) in security or alarm or fire protection installations.
- (2) remove all waste, unfixed combustible materials, and gas bottles either within or outside the buildings, from The Premises.
- (3) securely lock all external doors, close and secure all windows, and secure and seal all letter boxes and openings.
- (4) Wherever possible
 - (a) turn off all sources of power, fuel and water at the mains,
 - (b) chain and padlock the isolation valves,
 - (c) drain all water and fuel supply tanks, apparatus and pipes.

However, where the buildings are protected by

- (i) an Intruder Alarm, CCTV or Fire Detection System You must provide sufficient power for their effective operation.
 - (ii) a sprinkler installation, You must provide sufficient power or water supplies for its effective operation and sufficient heat to prevent it freezing.
- (5) advise Us immediately if the buildings are to be occupied by contractors for renovation, alteration or conversion purposes or if the buildings are to become occupied or used.

However notwithstanding the above

- (1) where only a Portion of the Building insured is untenanted condition (3) will read as follows
 - (3) securely lock all exit and entry doors, close and secure all windows and secure and seal all letter boxes and openings to the untenanted Portion of a Building or Residential Unit.
- (2) where The Premises are empty, vacant or disused but are tenanted conditions (1), (2), (3) and (4) above apply only to the extent that they may be reasonably and practically implemented without frustrating or invalidating the lease

unless We agree otherwise in writing.

Definitions

The following definitions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy and keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section, unless an alternative definition is stated to apply.

Damage

Physical loss, destruction or damage.

Cover

We will indemnify You in respect of

- (1) breakage (including the cost of boarding up) of glass at The Premises
- (2) (a) Damage at The Premises to
 - (i) contents of display windows
 - (ii) window and door frames
- (b) the cost of removing and reinstating obstructions to replacing glass
- (c) the cost of replacing alarm foil, lettering, painting, embossing, silvering, or other ornamental work on glass

occurring during the Period of Insurance.

The maximum that We will pay in respect of item 2 (a), (b) and (c) is £2,000 in respect of total of all claims during any one Period of Insurance.

- (3) breakage of fixed
 - (a) washhand basins, pedestals, baths, sinks
 - (b) lavatory bowls, bidets, cisterns
 - (c) shower trays, splashbacks at The Premises.
- (4) Damage to neon and illuminated signs for which You are responsible.

We will not indemnify You in respect of Damage

- (1) arising from adjustment, repair, dismantling or erection of any part of the sign or Damage to any part whilst removed from its normal working position
- (2) arising from mechanical breakdown of the sign or any part thereof
- (3) to any part of the sign by its own ignition, electrical breakdown or burn out
- (4) to tubes unless the glass is fractured.

Exceptions

The following exceptions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Exceptions at the back of this policy.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) Damage to glass in
 - (a) light fittings
 - (b) signs
 - (c) Stock and Materials in Trade or goods in trust
 - (d) vehicles
 - (e) vending machines.
- (2) Damage to glass caused by
 - (a) scratching
 - (b) gradual deterioration or wear and tear
 - (c) change in colour or finish.
- (3) breakage of glass
 - (a) while The Premises are Unoccupied
 - (b) in transit or while being fitted
 - (c) by workmen carrying out alterations or repairs to The Premises.
- (4) the Excess stated in The Schedule.

Definitions

The following definitions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy and keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section, unless an alternative definition is stated to apply.

Accidental Damage

Accidental Damage to Plant or Machinery by any external cause not otherwise excluded.

Accidental Damage does not include Breakdown, Collapse or Explosion.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of any consequent Damage caused by Breakdown, Collapse or Explosion which is not otherwise excluded.

Breakdown

- (1) The breaking, distortion or burning out of any part of the Plant or Machinery which occurs while the Plant or Machinery is being used normally, arising from
 - (a) any mechanical or electrical defect in the Plant or Machinery
 - (b) any sudden and unforeseen failure of any insured boiler or pressure plant
- (2) The complete severance of a rope
- (3) The fracturing or distortion of any part of the Plant or Machinery by frost including any resultant loss of cooling, lubricating or insulating oil, refrigerant or brine.

Collapse

The sudden and dangerous distortion of any part of the Plant or Machinery caused by crushing stress by force of steam or fluid pressure.

Collapse does not include distortion by pressure or ignition of flue gases.

Damage

Physical loss, destruction or damage.

Explosion

The sudden and violent rending of Plant or Machinery by force of internal steam or fluid pressure.

Explosion does not include

- (a) pressure of chemical action.
- (b) ignition of the contents of the Plant or Machinery.
- (c) the pressure or ignition of flue gases.

Plant or Machinery

All parts of the Property Insured stated in The Schedule. Any item described in The Schedule as a boiler includes the firing apparatus, motors, pumps, fans and dedicated controls.

Plant or Machinery does not include

- (a) non-metallic or refractory linings
- (b)
 - (i) cutting edges or extrusion heads
 - (ii) moulds, patterns or dies
 - (iii) heating elements
 - (iv) cables, ropes, belts or chainsunless these require replacement as a result of Damage for which We have admitted liability
- (c) supporting or enclosing structures, foundations, masonry or brickwork
- (d) any power unit, used only for road or site mobility, where Damage is caused solely by Breakdown
- (e)
 - (i) office equipment
 - (ii) spare parts
- (f) underground pipes
- (g) electricity generating equipment not used for the sole purpose of standby to the supply of electricity at The Premises

unless specified in The Schedule.

Cover	We will indemnify You in respect of Damage occurring during the Period of Insurance to the Plant or Machinery at The Premises by the Contingency set against it on The Schedule and any additional sums stated by a clause. The maximum We will pay in respect of any one occurrence which gives rise to a claim under this Section is the Limit of Indemnity specified in The Schedule and any additional sums stated by a clause.
Contingencies	A Sudden and Unforeseen Damage Sudden and unforeseen Damage including (1) Breakdown (2) Explosion (3) Collapse (4) Accidental Damage to Plant or Machinery at The Premises, which requires repair or replacement before normal working of the Plant or Machinery can resume. B Breakdown, Explosion or Collapse Breakdown, Explosion or Collapse of Plant or Machinery at The Premises which requires repair or replacement before normal working of the Plant or Machinery can resume. C Accidental Damage Accidental Damage at The Premises which requires repair or replacement before normal working of the Plant or Machinery can resume.
Clauses <i>The following clauses apply to this Section.</i>	Additional Plant or Machinery We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to additional Plant or Machinery of a similar type to that specified in The Schedule subject to the Limit of Indemnity provided that You (1) tell Us of any additional Plant or Machinery before the end of the Period of Insurance in which it was installed and ready for use and pay an agreed additional premium. (2) comply with current law for examination and certification of Plant or Machinery before it is used. Basis of Settlement - Reinstatement The basis upon which We will calculate the amount We will pay for any claim will be the reinstatement of the Plant or Machinery or other property insured by this Section subject to the following conditions (1) if Plant or Machinery or other property insured is destroyed We will pay for its replacement by similar Plant or Machinery or property insured in a condition as good as but not better or more extensive than its condition when new. If Plant or Machinery or other property insured is damaged We will pay the cost of repairs to a condition as good as but not better or more extensive than its condition when new but will not pay more than We would have if the Plant or Machinery or other property insured had been completely destroyed. (2) (1) above includes the additional cost of reinstating the Plant or Machinery or other property insured by this Section necessary to comply with any (a) European Union Legislation (b) Act of Parliament (c) Bye laws of any public authority. We will not indemnify You in respect of (a) costs incurred (i) in respect of Damage not insured by this Section. (ii) where notice was served on You before the Damage occurred. (iii) where an existing requirement must be completed within a stipulated period. (iv) in respect of Plant or Machinery or other property insured which has not suffered Damage. (b) any charge or assessment arising from capital appreciation following compliance with any legislation or Bye law.

Clauses

(continued)

- (3) the Plant or Machinery or other property may be replaced on another site in a manner suitable to Your needs but this must not increase Our liability.

- (4) all work must begin and be carried out as quickly as possible.

We will not make any payment under this clause where

- (a) the parts necessary for repairs are not available at the manufacturers listed prices in which case We will pay for the cost of an equivalent repair to similar property for which parts are available at manufacturers listed prices
- (b) (i) the normal working environment of the Plant or Machinery is a yard, an open sided building, a compound or other open space unless for the purpose of providing effluent, electricity, gas, heating, water or other building services for The Premises
- (ii) the other property is insured by the Lifted Goods Endorsement or is stock in trade or is in the process of manufacture

in which case the basis of settlement will be indemnity.

Damage to Surrounding Property – boiler and pressure plant

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to Plant or Machinery and other property belonging to You or in Your custody or control arising from Explosion or Collapse of boiler and pressure Plant or Machinery.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £500,000.

Debris Removal

We will indemnify You in respect of costs and expenses incurred with Our consent, for

- (1) removal of debris
- (2) dismantling or demolishing
- (3) shoring or propping

of the Plant or Machinery or other property which has suffered Damage insured under this Section.

We will not indemnify You in respect of costs and expenses

- (a) incurred in removing debris from anywhere other than the site of the Damage and the area immediately adjacent to it.
- (b) arising from pollution or contamination of Plant or Machinery or other property not insured by this Section.
- (c) more specifically insured.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £25,000.

Inadvertent Failure to Insure

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to any newly acquired Plant or Machinery which You have an obligation to insure whether owned or leased by You, but which have inadvertently been left uninsured, for a maximum period of 12 months from the date You are responsible for the insurance of the property.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one location under this Clause is £250,000.

You must advise Us in writing immediately You become aware of any Plant or Machinery inadvertently left uninsured and pay the appropriate premium due from the date Our liability commenced.

Increased Cost of Working

We will indemnify You in respect of any additional expenditure You necessarily and reasonably incur to avoid or reduce interruption to or interference with The Business at The Premises as a result of Damage to Plant or Machinery insured by this Section.

We will not indemnify You in respect of any additional expenditure incurred in the first 48 hours or after a period of 90 days immediately following Damage.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £100,000.

Loss Avoidance Measures

We will indemnify You in respect of reasonable costs and expenses incurred by You to mitigate Damage to the Plant or Machinery which would otherwise be inevitable provided that

- (a) the impending Damage does not stem from any reasonably foreseeable or gradually developing cause and We are satisfied that Damage has been avoided or mitigated as a result of the measures taken.
- (b) the policy terms exceptions clauses and conditions shall apply as if Damage had occurred.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £25,000.

Clauses

(continued)

Loss of Contents of Oil Storage Tanks

We will indemnify You against

- (a) loss or contamination of the contents of any oil storage tank forming part of the Property Insured
- (b) (i) Damage to property belonging to You or in Your custody or control
- (ii) the costs and expenses necessarily and reasonably incurred in mopping up and cleaning operations

resulting from the escape of contents of a storage tank directly arising from Damage to such tank for which We have admitted liability.

We will not indemnify You for loss of contents caused by evaporation, seepage, overflowing or any form of normal trade loss.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £10,000.

Reinstatement of Data or Programs

We will indemnify You in respect of the necessary and reasonable costs of reinstating data held on or used by or in connection with building management or control systems resulting from Damage insured under this Section.

If in relation to any claim under this Clause You have failed to fulfil any of the following conditions, You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for that claim.

You must

- (1) store the original disks or media of all software or programs and any backups in a fire resistant safe or in a secure location away from The Premises.
- (2) maintain adequate backup copies by backing up
 - (a) the original disks or media of software or programs where that is allowable under the terms of the software licence
 - (b) all data produced by the software or programs no less than once a day or any other period agreed by Us. The integrity of any data backup must be validated using operator system routines or checks produced by the software supplier.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £25,000.

Repair Investigation Costs

When agreed by Us, We will indemnify You in respect of any repair investigation costs including consulting engineer's fees necessarily and reasonably incurred in the repair or replacement of Equipment provided Damage has occurred.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £25,000.

We will not indemnify You in respect of the costs of preparing a claim.

Supplementary Expenses

We will, at Our discretion, pay additional costs and expenses incurred as a result of

- (1) temporarily repairing Damage to Plant or Machinery
- and
- (2) ensuring the Damage to Plant or Machinery is repaired as soon as possible.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £25,000.

Temporary Hire of Replacement Plant or Machinery

We will indemnify You in respect of costs and expenses incurred with Our consent for the temporary hire or rental of replacement Plant or Machinery following Damage which is insured under this Section.

We will not indemnify You in respect of any hire or rental costs incurred in the first 48 hours immediately following Damage.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is £25,000.

Temporary Removal

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to Plant or Machinery whilst temporarily removed for a period not exceeding six months anywhere in the world including transit for the purposes of The Business or for cleaning, renovating or repair.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim for Damage to Plant or Machinery during transit by sea or air is £100,000.

Section Exception (2) does not apply to this clause.

Exceptions

The following exceptions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Exceptions at the back of this policy.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) the Excess stated in The Schedule.

We will deduct the Excess in respect of any claim or all claims arising out of one cause. If more than one Excess is stated in The Schedule the highest amount will apply

- (2) Damage caused by or consisting of

- (a) fire, lightning or explosion (except Explosion as defined in this Section)
- (b) aircraft or aerial devices or articles dropped from them
- (c) storm, flood or inundation from the sea
- (d) escape of water from any tank apparatus or pipe
- (e) subsidence, ground heave or landslip
- (f) theft or attempted theft

regardless of any other contributory cause.

- (3) the cost of remedying or repairing

- (a) gradual deterioration or wear and tear.
- (b) gradually developing defects, flaws, deformation, distortion, cracks or partial fractures.
- (c) loose parts or defective joints or seams unless caused directly by overheating brought about by shortage of water in Plant or Machinery which is subject to steam or fluid pressure.

However We will indemnify You for any consequent Damage to Plant or Machinery insured under this Section.

- (4) the cost of any maintenance work.

- (5) Damage directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to or arising from

- (a) any test, experiment or routine inspection.
- (b) the imposition of abnormal working conditions including intentional overloading unless occurring without Your knowledge or consent.

- (6) Damage caused by or contributed to or arising from

- (a) disappearance.
- (b) unexplained or inventory shortage.

- (7) Damage caused by the use of one or more cranes unless the lifting operation complies fully with the requirements of BS7121 or any other British or International standard which may replace it.

- (8) any penalty

- (a) for delay or detention.
- (b) in connection with guarantees or performance or efficiency.
- (c) for liquidated damages or consequential loss.
- (d) for liability not specifically provided for by the Section.

- (9) tyres damaged by

- (a) the application of brakes.
- (b) punctures or bursts.

- (10) Damage caused by Your wilful act or wilful neglect.

- (11) Damage to experimental or prototype plant or machinery.

- (12) Damage caused or consisting of the chipping of painted surfaces or scratching of any surfaces.

- (13) any Damage whatsoever resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with any of the following regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence to the loss

- (a) Terrorism
 - (b) civil commotion in Northern Ireland
 - (c) any action taken in controlling preventing suppressing or in any way relating to (a) and/or (b) above.
-

Exceptions

(continued)

Terrorism means

- (i) in respect of Damage occurring in England Wales and Scotland only (but not the territorial seas adjacent thereto as defined by the Territorial Sea Act 1987 nor the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands) acts of persons acting on behalf of or in connection with any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing by force or violence of HM government or any other government de jure or de facto
- (ii) in respect of Damage occurring in any territory not specified in (i) above any act or acts including but not limited to
 - the use or threat of force and/or violence and/or
 - harm or damage to life or to property (or the threat of such harm or damage) including but not limited to harm or damage by nuclear and/or chemical and/or biological and/or radiological means

caused or occasioned by any person(s) or group(s) of persons or so claimed in whole or in part for political religious ideological or similar purposes.

In any action suit or other proceedings where We allege that any Damage results from Terrorism as defined above and is therefore not covered under this Section the burden of proving that any such Damage is covered under this Section will be upon You.

Conditions

The following conditions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Conditions at the back of this policy.

If in relation to any claim You have failed to fulfil the following condition You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for the claim.

Maintenance

You must maintain all Plant or Machinery in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

Option for Settlement

We may at Our option

- (a) repair, reinstate or replace any Plant or Machinery damaged,
- or
- (b) pay the amount of the Damage.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (i) temporary repairs carried out without Our consent.
- (ii) the cost of any alterations, additions, improvements or overhauls carried out when any repair is undertaken.

Our Rights

If Damage occurs which may lead to a claim, We may take possession of, or require to be delivered to Us Plant or Machinery which We will deal with in a reasonable manner without incurring liability or reducing Our rights.

We will not indemnify You in respect of Damage if You or anyone acting on Your behalf

- (i) do not comply with Our requirements.
- (ii) hinder or obstruct Us.

You are not entitled to abandon property to Us.

Suspension of Cover

We may suspend cover by notice in writing to You until any requirement We have stipulated has been completed by You. Cover will only be reinstated following written notice by Us.

If cover is suspended We will refund a proportionate part of the premium.

Endorsements

This Section extends to include the following Endorsements if stated in The Schedule.

901 - Inspection Service

We will arrange for the inspection and issue of reports of examination by Our Inspection Service Provider in respect of the schedule of inspections agreed between Us and You of any Plant or Machinery described in The Schedule to which this Endorsement applies. Inspections will take place

- (1) at the frequencies
 - and
 - (2) whilst located at The Premises
- specified by You at the inception of the policy or as subsequently amended by mutual agreement but in any event at least once every 12 months.

Definitions

The following definitions apply to this endorsement in addition to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy and keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section unless an alternative definition is stated to apply.

Inspection Service Provider

Bureau Veritas Inspection Limited,
Parklands,
Wilmslow Road,
Didsbury,
Manchester
M20 2RE.

Exceptions

The following exceptions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Exceptions at the back of this policy.

- (1) We do not include
 - (a) pre-commissioning inspections, laboratory services, consultation work, load testing, non-destructive testing, thermo graphic testing, checking of drawings or design, inspection prior to sale or purchase unless agreed by Us in writing.
 - (b) visits in excess of those agreed at inception of this Endorsement or inspections following repairs.
 - (c) liquidated damages, penalties for delay or detention or guarantees of performance of efficiency or consequential loss.
 - (d) any additional fees levied by Our Inspection Service Provider for carrying out inspections on Saturdays, Sundays, Public Holidays or outside normal working hours where performed at Your Request.
 - (e) to the maintenance or repair of any item.

Conditions

The following Conditions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Conditions at the back of this policy.

(1) Calculation of Fees

The fees payable by You have been calculated in accordance with the details of plant provided by You at inception and are adjustable in the following circumstances.

- (a) First Fee

Where no details of plant have been provided We may adjust the fee after inspection of the plant to reflect the amount of work undertaken.
 - (b) Renewal

The fee will be adjustable at the first and any subsequent renewal to take account of the plant to be inspected during the subsequent period.
 - (c) Annual Adjustment

Where there have been any additions to or deletions from the plant to be inspected during the previous Period of Insurance, an additional fee will be payable or a return fee allowed. This will be calculated at 50% of the difference between the fee paid at the beginning of the period and the fee calculated on the plant inspected during the period.
 - (d) VAT

Value added tax is chargeable on all fees.
-

Conditions

(continued)

(2) Notification of Changes

You will provide Us or Our Inspection Service Provider with details of

- (a) any additional plant
 - (b) plant which has been permanently withdrawn from service
- as soon as possible.

(3) Preparation of Plant

At the times agreed with Our Inspection Service Provider and at Your own expense, You will have the plant properly cleaned and prepared for examination and reassemble the plant afterwards unless We have specifically agreed otherwise.

(4) Provision of Assistance

You will provide all assistance reasonably required by Our Inspection Service Provider in carrying out the inspections.

(5) Responsibility for Statutory Inspections

Our agreement to arrange inspections does not relieve You of Your legal responsibility to ensure that all statutory inspections are carried out.

Revenue Protection – Business Interruption

Definitions

The following definitions apply to this Section, in addition to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy, and keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section, unless an alternate definition is stated to apply.

Damage

Physical loss, destruction or damage.

Cover

In respect of each item in The Schedule, We will indemnify You in respect of any interruption or interference with The Business resulting from Damage to property used by You at The Premises for the purpose of The Business occurring during the Period of Insurance caused by any of the following Contingencies

The Schedule will state which of the following Contingencies apply.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one claim is

- (a) for any Item, the Sum Insured stated in The Schedule
- (b) in aggregate, the Total Sum Insured unless stated otherwise in the Specification.

Contingencies

All Risks

Any Damage not excluded.

A Subsidence

Subsidence or ground heave of the site of The Premises or landslip.

Conditions

The following conditions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Conditions at the back of this policy.

Alteration

We will not indemnify You under this Section if

- (a) Any Policyholder
 - (i) agrees a composition or arrangement with creditors
or
 - (ii) agrees a proposal for a voluntary arrangement for a composition of debts or a scheme of arrangement approved in accordance with the Insolvency Act 1986 (or any successor act)
or
 - (iii) has an application made under the Insolvency Act 1986 (or any successor act) to the court for the appointment of an administrator
or
 - (iv) has a winding up order made or a resolution for voluntary winding up passed (except for the purposes of amalgamation or reconstruction), or has a provisional liquidator, receiver, or receiver and manager of The Business duly appointed
or
 - (v) has an administrative receiver, as defined in the Insolvency Act 1986 (or any successor act), appointed or has possession taken by or on behalf of the holders of any debentures secured by floating charge or of any property comprised in or subject to the floating charge.
 - (b) Your interest ceases otherwise than by Your death.
- However, We will indemnify You if We agree otherwise in writing.

Conditions

(continued)

Claims Procedures

If in relation to any claim You have failed to comply with the following Claims Procedures You will lose Your right to indemnity under this Section.

You must

- (a) take any action reasonably practicable to minimise any interruption of or interference with The Business or to avoid or minimise any Damage
- (b) at Your expense, provide Us with
 - (i) a written claim
 - and
 - (ii) details of other insurances covering the Damagewithin 30 days after the expiry of the Indemnity Period or such further time that We may allow
- (iii) books, records and documents We require to assess Your claim
- (c) repay Us, any payment on account We have already made, if You fail to comply with this condition.

Index Linking

Renewal

Where it states in The Schedule that index linking applies, the amounts insured will be adjusted for movements in the Producer Price Index for Home Sales of Manufactured Products issued by the relevant government department or any alternative index specified by Us in Our reasonable opinion.

In the event of a negative index We will retain Your existing estimates, unless You advise Us otherwise.

Property Cover

We will not indemnify You under this Section unless

- (1) there is in force at the time of the Damage, an insurance policy covering Your interest in the property at The Premises for the Damage
- and
- (2) (i) payment has been made or liability admitted for such Damage
- or
- (ii) payment would have been made or liability would have been admitted for such Damage but for the exclusion of losses below a stated amount in such insurance policy.

Subrogation Rights Waiver

In the event of a claim under this Section, We agree to waive any rights, remedies or relief to which We may be entitled by subrogation against

- (1) any company whose relationship to You is either a parent or subsidiary
 - (2) any company which is a subsidiary of a parent company of which You are a subsidiary
- as defined in the relevant legislation current at the time of Damage
- (3) any tenant of Yours provided that
 - (a) the tenant or lessee contributes to the cost of insuring the Property Insured against the event which caused the Damage
 - (b) the Damage did not result from a criminal, fraudulent or malicious act of the tenant or lessee.

Payments on Account

Claim payments on account may be made to You during the Indemnity Period, if required.

Exceptions

The following exceptions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Exceptions at the back of this policy.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) Damage to the Property Insured caused by or consisting of
 - (a) an existing or hidden defect
 - (b) gradual deterioration or wear and tear
 - (c) frost or change in the water table level
 - (d) faulty or defective
 - (i) design
 - (ii) materials used in its construction
 - (e) (i) faulty or defective workmanship
 - (ii) operating error or omissionby You or any of Your Employees.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of any subsequent Damage which results from a cause not otherwise excluded.

- (2) Damage to the Property Insured caused by or consisting of
 - (a) (i) corrosion, rust or rot
 - (ii) shrinkage, evaporation or loss of weight
 - (iii) dampness or dryness
 - (iv) scratching
 - (v) vermin or insects
 - (vi) mould or fungus
 - (b) change in
 - (i) temperature
 - (ii) colour
 - (iii) flavour
 - (iv) texture
 - (v) finish
 - (c) (i) nipple or joint leakage
 - (ii) failure of welds
 - (d) cracking, fracturing, collapse or overheating of a boiler, vessel, machine or apparatus in which internal pressure is due to steam only and any associating piping
 - (e) the Property Insured's own mechanical or electrical breakdown or derangement.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of

- (i) Damage not otherwise excluded which results from Defined Contingencies (1) to (12) or any other accidental cause
- (ii) any subsequent Damage which results from a cause not otherwise excluded.
- (3) Damage to the Property Insured caused by pollution or contamination.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to the Property Insured not otherwise excluded caused by

- (a) pollution or contamination which results from Defined Contingencies (1) to (12)
 - (b) Defined Contingencies (1) to (12) which results from pollution or contamination.
-

Exceptions

(continued)

- (4) Damage to the Property Insured caused by
 - (a) subsidence, ground heave or landslip unless
 - (i) resulting from fire, explosion, earthquake or escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe or
 - (ii) specifically mentioned as insured in The Schedule
 - (b) normal settlement of new structures
 - (c) acts of fraud or dishonesty
 - (d)
 - (i) disappearance
 - (ii) unexplained or inventory shortage
 - (iii) misfiling, misplacing of information or clerical error.

- (5) Damage to any building or structure caused by its own cracking or collapse.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of such Damage if it results from Defined Contingencies (1) to (12) and is not otherwise excluded.

- (6) Damage to
 - (a) gates
 - (b) fences
 - (c) moveable property in the open
 - by
 - (i) wind
 - (ii) rain, hail, sleet or snow
 - (iii) flood
 - (iv) dust.

However, We will indemnify You for Damage to such property caused by falling trees and not otherwise excluded.

- (7) Damage
 - (a) to the Property Insured by fire resulting from its undergoing any process involving the application of heat
 - (b) to that portion of the Property Insured caused by its own self ignition, leakage of electricity, short circuiting, or over running
 - (c) resulting from the Property Insured undergoing any process of
 - (i) production or packaging
 - (ii) treatment, testing or commissioning
 - (iii) servicing or repair.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of such Damage if it is caused by fire or explosion and is not otherwise excluded.

- (8) Damage while any building is Unoccupied caused by escape of water as a result of freezing of any automatic sprinkler in The Premises.
- (9) Damage to glass, china, earthenware, marble or other fragile objects, which do not form part of the structure of the Buildings or its fixtures and fittings, unless specifically mentioned as insured in The Schedule.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of such Damage if it results from a Defined Contingency and is not otherwise excluded.

Exceptions

(continued)

(10) Damage to

- (a) vehicles licensed for road use including accessories on or attached to them
- (b) caravans or trailers
- (c) railway locomotives or rolling stock
- (d) watercraft or aircraft
- (e) property in the course of construction including materials for use in the construction
- (f) land, piers, jetties, bridges, culverts or excavations
- (g) livestock
- (h) growing crops or trees.

However, We will indemnify You if such property is specifically stated as insured in The Schedule and the Damage is not otherwise excluded.

(11) Damage

- (a) insured by any marine policy
- (b) which would be insured under any marine policy if this policy did not exist.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of Damage not otherwise excluded for any sum beyond the amount which would have been payable under the marine policy had the insurance not existed.

(12) Damage more specifically insured by You or on Your behalf.

(13) any Damage to the Property Insured resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with any of the following regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or other sequence to the loss

- (a) Terrorism
- (b) civil commotion in Northern Ireland
- (c) any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing, or in any way relating to (a) and/or (b) above.

Terrorism means

- (i) in respect of Damage occurring in England, Wales and Scotland only (but not the territorial seas adjacent thereto as defined by the Territorial Sea Act 1987 nor the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands) acts of persons acting on behalf of or in connection with any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing by force or violence HM government in the United Kingdom or any other government de jure or de facto
- (ii) in respect of Damage occurring in any territory not specified in (i) above any act or acts including but not limited to
 - the use or threat of force and/or violence and/or
 - harm or damage to life or to property (or the threat of such harm or damage) including but not limited to harm or damage by nuclear and/or chemical and/or biological and/or radiological means

caused or occasioned by any person(s) or group(s) of persons or so claimed in whole or in part for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes.

In any action, suit or other proceedings where We allege that any Damage results from Terrorism as defined above and is therefore not covered by this Section, the burden of proving that any such Damage is covered under this Section will be upon You.

(14) (a) Loss of Data

- (b) any Damage to Computer and Electronic Equipment or Failure resulting directly or indirectly from, or in connection with
 - (i) Virus or Similar Mechanism,
 - (ii) Denial of Service Attack,
 - (iii) unauthorised access to or use of Computer and Electronic Equipment.

However, We will indemnify You in respect of subsequent Damage to the Property Insured caused by or resulting from Defined Contingencies (1) to (11) and (13) which is not otherwise excluded.

(15) the Excess stated in The Schedule.

Business Interruption – Clauses

The following Business Interruption clauses apply to the Business Interruption Section if stated as insured in The Schedule, except where otherwise stated.

Additional Gross Rentals

We will indemnify You following Damage to

- (1) any newly built and/or newly acquired building
- (2) alterations, additions and improvements to an insured building

situate anywhere in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man resulting in a loss of Gross Rentals as insured by this Section.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one premises is £1,000,000.

You must

- (1) provide Us with details of such additional Gross Rentals as soon as possible but in any event
 - (a) within six months of the date You became responsible for the insurance of such additional rent and
 - (b) before the expiry of the Period of Insurance
- (2) specifically insure such extensions with Us, from the date Our liability commenced
- (3) pay the appropriate additional premium.

We will not indemnify You in respect of any appreciation in value.

Breakage/Collapse of Television and Radio Aerials

We will indemnify You in respect of any resultant loss in Gross Rentals following Damage at The Premises caused by the breakage or collapse of television and radio aerials, aerial fittings, masts or satellite dishes.

Buildings Awaiting Sale

Buildings forming part of the Property Insured, that You have contracted to sell or have accepted an offer in writing to purchase the interest in the buildings subject to contract, where that sale is cancelled or delayed solely due to the Damage.

Under this extension We will indemnify You in respect of

- (1) interest payable by You on capital borrowed which, but for the Damage, would be available, from the proceeds of the sale, for investment in The Business
- (2) the additional interest payable by You on amounts borrowed at a rate of interest not exceeding 2% above the prevailing Bank of England base rate
- (3) the investment interest lost by You on any proceeds of the sale (after the deduction of any capital borrowed as detailed in (2) above).

We will not indemnify You unless You have made all reasonable efforts to complete the sale as soon as possible following the Damage.

Maximum Indemnity Period

Six months.

Indemnity Period

The period during which the results of The Business are affected due to the Damage, beginning with the date on which, but for the Damage, the building would have been sold and ending with the date of completion or the expiry of the Maximum Indemnity Period if earlier.

Contracting Purchaser's Interest

Between You contracting to sell Your interest in any of The Premises and the completion of the purchase by a third party, if Damage occurs which is not otherwise insured by the third party, on completion the third party will be entitled to benefit under this Section without prejudice to the rights and liabilities of You or Us.

Business Interruption – Clauses

(continued)

Failure of Third Party Insurances

We will indemnify You in respect of loss resulting from interruption or interference with The Business following Damage to any building owned by You in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man for which (by the terms of an agreement with You) the

- (1) tenant,
or
- (2) lessee
or
- (3) other occupier
or
- (4) other third party with a financial interest in the building
who has an obligation to insure but has failed to maintain in force such insurance.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) Insurance cover that has been arranged but has been invalidated due to
 - (a) a breach of a warranty or condition
and/or
 - (b) risk improvements not having been complied with and/or
 - (c) where the tenant, lessee, other occupier or third party has not made a claim under his policy and should have done so.

The maximum We will pay at any one premises in respect of Gross Rentals is £1,000,000.

You must

- (1) advise Us in writing within 30 days from when You become aware that such Insurance is not in force
and
- (2) pay the appropriate premium for the period such insurance is not effected
and
- (3) obtain written confirmation at the inception and annual check of any agreement, from the tenant, lessee, occupier or other third party with a financial interest and their insurers, that
 - (a) the insurance policy is in force
and
 - (b) the policy provides at least the extent of cover provided by this policy.

Illegal Cultivation of Drugs

We will indemnify You in respect of loss of Gross Rentals following Damage arising from Your tenants use of The Premises for the manufacture, cultivation, harvest or any other method of processing of drugs classed as a controlled substance under the Misuse of Drugs Act (1971).

You will lose Your right to indemnity in respect of a Residential Unit if You, or anyone acting on Your behalf, do not

- (1) carry out internal and external inspections of the buildings as permitted by the tenancy agreement at least every three months
 - (a) maintain a log of such inspections and retain that log for at least 24 months
 - (b) carry out a six monthly management check of the inspections log
 - (2) obtain and record written formal identification of any prospective tenant
 - (3) obtain and retain a written employers reference for any new tenant
 - (4) obtain and record details of Your tenant's bank account and verify those details by receiving at least one payment from such account
 - (5) advise Your tenant where sub-letting is allowed by the tenancy agreement that they must follow the detail in items (2) (3) and (4) above and You do not incorporate this detail within Your inspection and management log.
-

Business Interruption – Clauses

(continued)

Inadvertent Failure to Insure

We will indemnify You in respect of loss resulting from interruption or interference with The Business following Damage where You have

- (1) an obligation to insure the premises whether owned or leased by You, but which have been, inadvertently, left uninsured
and
- (2) agreed to insure all buildings, owned by You or for which You are responsible to insure with Us, situate in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man (unless otherwise agreed in writing by Us).

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) any building more specifically insured
- (2) any appreciation in value.

The maximum we will pay at any one premises in respect of Gross Rentals is £1,000,000.

You must

- (3) advise Us in writing immediately You become aware of a property inadvertently left uninsured
and
- (4) pay the appropriate premium due from the date the insurance becomes Your responsibility
and
- (5) carry out at not less than 12 month intervals a check on all properties owned or leased by You and for which You are responsible to ensure that effective insurance is in force on each of them.

Loss of Investment Income on Late Payment of Gross Rentals

If as a result of Damage We are indemnifying You in respect of Loss of Gross Rentals and the payment by Us to You is made later than the date on which you would normally have expected to receive rent from a lessee, We will pay a further amount representing the investment interest lost to You during the delay period.

Privity of Contract

We will indemnify You in respect of loss of Gross Rentals following Damage to buildings anywhere in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man previously owned by You but which are no longer Your property and where the current owner has failed to maintain adequate insurance cover, subject to the terms and conditions of this policy.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) contribution in respect of any more particular insurance effected by any succeeding owner or tenant or sub-tenant
- (2) any premises disposed of more than seven years prior to the start date of the current Period of Insurance.

The maximum We will pay under this Clause is £2,000,000 during the Period of Insurance.

You must

- (1) take all reasonable and appropriate steps to obtain release from Your liabilities under the covenants to insure such property on its disposal.

Managing Agents Premises

We will indemnify You in respect of loss of Gross Rentals following Damage to property of Your managing agents at their premises in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.

For the purposes of this clause only, The Premises shall include any premises occupied by Your managing agents for the purposes of their business.

Business Interruption – Clauses

(continued)

Prevention of Access

We will indemnify You in respect of loss of Gross Rentals following Damage to Property within one mile of the boundary of The Premises which physically prevents or restricts access to or use of The Premises.

We will not indemnify You for

- (1) action taken in controlling, preventing or suppressing the spread of any disease
- (2) danger or disturbance caused wholly or partially by You, or through Your misconduct, connivance, neglect or omission
- (3) any interruption or interference lasting less than 72 consecutive hours.

Relocation of Tenants to Own Premises

In the event that Your tenant is relocated to an empty building of Yours following Damage Your claim for any resultant loss of Gross Rentals in relation to that damaged building will not be reduced provided that the building used to relocate the tenants to is insured by the Asset Protection Property Damage – All Risks Section of this policy.

Renewable Energy Income

We will indemnify You in respect of loss of income from the generation of renewable energy following Damage to property at The Premises, provided that such property is insured under the Asset Protection – Property Damage - All Risks Section of this policy.

For the purposes of this clause, Revenue Protection Business Interruption condition Property Cover does not apply.

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one loss is £50,000.

Rent Abatement (cessor clause)

If following Damage We are indemnifying You in respect of loss of Gross Rentals and a pre-existing cessor clause in the lease enables a lessee to cease paying Rent which but for the Damage that lessee would normally pay, We will pay that Rent as part of the loss.

We will not indemnify You beyond the date when the terms of the cessor clause in the lease determine that the lessee should begin to pay such Rent again.

Rent Free Period

The Indemnity Period where a Rent Free Period exists within the lease agreement shall be the period during which The Business results are affected due to the Damage beginning with the date following the Damage that the Rent Free Period ends and ending not later than the Maximum Indemnity Period.

Additional Contingencies

The following Additional Contingencies apply to this policy.

The insurance by Item 1 of this Section, is extended to include interruption or interference with The Business during the Period of Insurance, which results from the Additional Contingencies described below.

The maximum We will pay under each Additional Contingency in respect of any one loss will be

(1) £1,000,000

or

(2) 10% of the Maximum Amount payable

whichever is the lower, unless otherwise stated within

(a) any Additional Contingency below

or

(b) The Schedule.

Provided that

(1) The Additional Contingencies do not apply in respect of any Business Interruption Extension.

(2) The amounts or limits stated in The Schedule are inclusive of any amounts payable under the provisions of any Clauses stated in The Schedule.

Action by Police, Government or Other Competent Authority

The prevention or restriction of access to, or closure of, The Premises, by any Police, Government or other competent Authority, due to an emergency event within one mile of the boundary of The Premises.

We will not indemnify You

- (1) in respect of any action taken in controlling, preventing or suppressing the spread of any disease.
- (2) in respect of any danger or disturbance caused wholly or partly by You, or through Your misconduct, connivance, neglect or omission.
- (3) for any interruption or interference lasting less than 72 consecutive hours.

The provisions of any Automatic Reinstatement Clause does not apply in respect of this Additional Contingency.

Failure of Electricity Supply

The accidental failure of Your supply of electricity at the terminal ends of Your suppliers feed to The Premises.

We will not indemnify You in respect of any accidental failure

- (1) caused by the deliberate act of any supplier of electricity
- (2) caused by the exercise of any supplier of electricity's power to withdraw or restrict supply or services
- (3) caused by any industrial action
- (4) other than at premises in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man
- (5) lasting less than four hours but this will not apply in respect of accidental failure resulting from Damage to any generating station or sub-station of Your supplier(s) of electricity, in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands, the Isle of Man or France.

Failure of Gas Supply

The accidental failure of Your supply of gas at the terminal ends of Your suppliers feed to The Premises.

We will not indemnify You in respect of any accidental failure

- (1) caused by the deliberate act of any supplier of gas
- (2) caused by the exercise of any supplier of gas's power to withdraw or restrict supply or services
- (3) caused by any industrial action
- (4) other than at premises in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man

Additional Contingencies (continued)

- (5) lasting less than four hours but this will not apply in respect of accidental failure resulting from Damage to any land based premises of
 - (a) Your supplier(s) of gas
and
 - (b) any natural gas producer directly linked to Your supplier(s) of gas, in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.
-

Failure of Water Supply

The accidental failure of Your supply of water at the terminal ends of Your suppliers feed to The Premises.

We will not indemnify You in respect of accidental failure

- (1) caused by the deliberate act of any supplier of water
 - (2) caused by the exercise of any supplier of water's power to withdraw or restrict supply or services
 - (3) caused by any industrial action
 - (4) caused by drought or other weather conditions unless equipment has been damaged
 - (5) other than at premises in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man
 - (6) lasting less than four hours but this will not apply in respect of accidental failure resulting from Damage to any water works or pumping station of Your supplier(s) of water, in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.
-

Specified Disease, Food Poisoning, Vermin Pests and Defective Sanitation, Murder or Suicide.

- (1) A Specified Disease occurring at The Premises,
- (2) Any person contracting an illness caused by food or drink poisoning, which is directly attributable to food or drink supplied from The Premises,
- (3) The discovery of an organism at The Premises which is likely to result in any person contracting an illness caused by food or drink poisoning or a Specified Disease,
- (4) The discovery of vermin or pests at The Premises,
- (5) Any accident causing defects in the drains or other sanitary arrangements, at The Premises,
- (6) Any occurrence of murder or suicide at The Premises which
 - (a) restricts the use of or results in closure of The Premises on the order or advice of the competent authority
and
 - (b) directly results in a reduction in the Turnover (or Revenue, Fees, or Rentals as insured by this Section) of The Business.

The provisions of any Automatic Reinstatement Clause do not apply in respect of Additional Contingency Specified Disease, Food Poisoning, Vermin Pests and Defective Sanitation, Murder or Suicide.

Unless otherwise specified in The Schedule, the maximum We will pay in the aggregate in respect of any one Period of Insurance is £25,000.

Definitions

For the purposes of this additional contingency, the following definitions apply:

Additional Contingencies

(continued)

Specified Disease

Any of the following diseases contracted by any person

Acute encephalitis	Mumps
Acute poliomyelitis	Ophthalmia neonatorum
Anthrax	Paratyphoid fever
Chicken pox	Puerperal fever
Cholera	Rabies
Diphtheria	Relapsing fevers
Dysentery	Rubella
Erysipeloid	Scarlet fever
Legionellosis	Tetanus
Legionnaires disease	Toxoplasmosis
Leprosy	Tuberculosis
Leptospirosis	Typhoid fever
Lyme Disease	Typhus fever
Measles	Viral hepatitis
Meningitis	Whooping cough
Meningococcal septicaemia	

Indemnity Period

The period during which the results of The Business are affected due to the accident, occurrence or discovery starting from the date the Premises are closed or their use restricted and ending not later than the Maximum Indemnity Period.

Maximum Indemnity Period

Three months.

Condition

If in relation to any claim arising directly or indirectly from an occurrence of Legionellosis or Legionnaires Disease You have failed to fulfil the following condition, You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for that claim.

At The Premises You must ensure compliance at all times with the Health and Safety Commissions Approved Code of Practice, "The Prevention and Control of Legionellosis (including Legionnaires Disease)" Ref ISBN-0-7176-1772- 6 or any supplementary, replacement or amending Code of Practice.

Exceptions

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) any costs incurred in cleaning, rep air, replacement, recall or checking of property
- (2) interruption or interference lasting less than 72 consecutive hours.

Failure of Telecommunications

The accidental failure of Your supply of telecommunications and internet services at the incoming line terminals or receivers at The Premises.

We will not indemnify You in respect of an accidental failure

- (1) caused by the deliberate act of any supplier of telecommunications and internet services
- (2) caused by the exercise of any supplier of telecommunications and internet services power to withdraw or restrict supply or services
- (3) caused by any industrial action
- (4) caused by drought
- (5) caused by atmospheric or weather conditions but this will not exclude accidental failure due to Damage to equipment caused by such conditions
- (6) other than at Premises in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man
- (7) caused by failure of any satellite
- (8) lasting less than 24 consecutive hours but this will not apply in respect of accidental failure resulting from Damage to any land based premises of Your supplier(s) of telecommunications and internet services, in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.

Revenue Protection – Business Interruption

Gross Rentals Declaration Linked Basis Specification

Item	Estimated Gross Rentals stated in The Schedule.	
Definitions <i>The following definitions apply to this Specification in addition to the definitions stated in this Section and the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy and keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Specification.</i>	Estimated Gross Rentals	Your estimate of Gross Rentals for the financial year most closely corresponding to the Period of Insurance (proportionately increased where the Maximum Indemnity Period exceeds 12 months).
	Gross Rentals	Money paid or payable to You by tenants for rental of The Premises and for services provided in connection with The Business at The Premises.
	Indemnity Period	The period during which The Business results are affected due to the Damage, beginning with the date of the Damage and ending not later than the Maximum Indemnity Period.
	Maximum Indemnity Period	The number of months stated in The Schedule, unless amended in any Additional Contingency.
	Annual Gross Rentals	The Gross Rentals during the 12 months immediately before the date of the Damage.
	Standard Gross Rentals	The Gross Rentals during that period in the 12 months immediately before the date of the Damage which corresponds with the Indemnity Period. Standard Gross Rentals and Annual Gross Rentals may be adjusted to reflect any trends or circumstances which (a) affect The Business before or after the Damage (b) would have affected The Business had the Damage not occurred. The adjusted figure will represent, as near as possible, the results which would have been achieved during the same period had the Damage not occurred.
Notes	All terms in this Section exclude Value Added Tax to the extent that You are accountable to the Tax Authorities for Value Added Tax.	
Basis of Settlement	This insurance is limited to loss of Gross Rentals due to (a) loss of Gross Rentals - and (b) increase in cost of working. We will pay (i) in respect of Gross Rentals the amount by which, due to the Damage, the Standard Gross Rentals exceed the Gross Rentals during the Indemnity Period (ii) in respect of increase in cost of working any additional expense You necessarily and reasonably incur solely to prevent or limit a reduction in Gross Rentals during the Indemnity Period which but for such additional expense would have taken place due to the Damage. We will not pay more than the reduction avoided by the expenditure less any savings during the Indemnity Period in business charges or expenses, payable out of Gross Rentals, which reduce or cease due to the Damage.	

Maximum Amount Payable

The maximum amount We will pay is

(a) in respect of Gross Rentals:

200% of the Estimated Gross Rentals stated in The Schedule

(b) overall:

200% of the Estimated Gross Rentals stated in The Schedule

and

100% of the Sums Insured by other items unless otherwise agreed by Us.

However, if at the time of the Damage the Sum Insured on Estimated Gross Rentals is less than 50% of the Annual Gross Rentals (proportionately increased where the Maximum

Indemnity Period exceeds 12 months), You will be Your own insurer for the difference and bear a rateable share of the loss and the maximum amount We will pay is the Estimated Gross Rentals stated in The Schedule.

Clauses

The following clauses apply to this Specification.

Alternative Premises

The Gross Rentals during the Indemnity Period will include Gross Rentals derived elsewhere than from The Premises if The Business is conducted elsewhere than at The Premises.

Auditors, Professional Accountants and Legal Fees

We will pay Your auditors', professional accountants' and solicitors' reasonable charges for

(a) producing information We require for investigating any claim and

(b) confirming the information is in accordance with Your business books

(c) determining Your contractual rights under any rent cessor clause or insurance break clause contained in the lease

but not for any other purposes in the preparation of a claim.

The maximum We will pay for any claim, including auditors', professional accountants' and solicitors' charges, is the Sum Insured.

Automatic Reinstatement

The Estimated Gross Rentals stated in The Schedule will not be reduced by the amount of any claim unless We or You give written notice to the contrary.

However, You must pay the additional premium required to reinstate the Estimated Gross Rentals.

Premium Adjustment

You will supply, within six months of the expiry of each Period of Insurance, a professional accountant's declaration of Gross Rentals earned in Your financial year most closely corresponding to the Period of Insurance.

We will, for the purposes of premium adjustment, increase the declared figure by the amount by which the Gross Rentals were reduced during the financial year as a result of a claim.

If the declared figure (adjusted as above and proportionately increased where the Maximum Indemnity Period exceeds 12 months) for the relative Period of Insurance

(a) is less than the Estimated Gross Rentals, We will allow a pro rata return of up to 50% of the premium paid

(b) exceeds the Estimated Gross Rentals, You will pay a pro rata additional premium up to 33⅓% of the premium paid.

Renewal

You will supply, prior to each renewal, the Estimated Gross Rentals for the financial year most closely corresponding to the following Period of Insurance.

Asset and Revenue Protection – Terrorism

Definitions

The following definitions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy and keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section, unless an alternative definition is stated to apply.

Act of Terrorism	Acts of persons acting on behalf of, or in connection with, any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing, by force or violence, of HM Government in the United Kingdom or any other government de jure or de facto.
Computer System	A computer or other equipment or component or system or item which processes stores transmits or receives Data.
Covered Loss	All losses arising under any of the Heads of Cover as a result of damage to or the destruction of Property occurring during the Period of Insurance in the Territory, the proximate cause of which is an Act of Terrorism.
Data	Data of any sort whatever, including without limitation tangible or intangible data, and any programs or software, bandwidth, cryptographic keys, databases, documents, domain names or network addresses or anything similar, files, interfaces, meta data, platforms, processing capability, storage media, transaction gateways, user credentials, websites, or any information whatever.
Denial of Service Attack	Any actions or instructions constructed or generated with the ability to damage, interfere with or otherwise affect the availability or performance of networks, network services, network connectivity or Computer Systems. Denial of Service Attacks include, but are not limited to, the generation of excess traffic into network addresses, the exploitation of system or network weaknesses, the generation of excess or non-genuine traffic between and amongst networks and the procurement of such actions or instructions by other Computer Systems.
Excess	The amount(s) specified in this Section and The Schedule which We will deduct from each and every claim at each separate location. The amount(s) to be deducted after the application of any Average condition.
Hacking	Unauthorised access or legitimate access resulting in unauthorised acts to any Computer System by whatever means, whether Your property or not.
Heads of Cover	Any of the following types of direct insurance cover (1) Buildings and completed structures (2) Other property (3) Business Interruption (4) Book Debts insured under this policy.

Definitions

(continued)

Individual	Any person other than (1) a company, association, public body or partnership unless the partnership is not set up for the purpose of a business. (2) a sole trader, trustee or body of trustees provided that the property insured is not solely occupied as a private residence of the sole trader or of either a trustee or beneficiary of the trust. If however, the property is a private dwelling house or a self-contained unit insured as part of a block of units (i.e. a block of flats), and is occupied as a private residence by any of the trustee(s) or any beneficiary of the trust, or sole trader(s), it will be considered that the property is insured in the name of the individual (3) a person insuring property which is the subject of a trust or of an executorship of a will unless some part of it is: (a) occupied by a beneficiary or a trustee of the trust in question, or by a beneficiary or an executor of the will in question; or (b) located in premises owned by any such person, and the commercially occupied proportion of the property does not exceed 20% (4) an individual insuring property that is of sole commercial use (5) an individual insuring property where the commercially occupied proportion of the property exceeds 20%. Where two or more persons have arranged insurance on a private residence or private property in their several names, and/or the name of The Policyholder includes the name of a bank, building society or other financial institution for the purpose of noting their interest in the property insured, then such persons will be deemed to be an Individual in respect of that private residence or private property.
Nuclear Installation	Any installation of such class or description as may be prescribed by regulations made by the relevant Secretary of State (or any successor relevant authority) from time to time by statutory instrument, being an installation designed or adapted for (1) the production or use of atomic energy; (2) the carrying out of any process which is preparatory or ancillary to the production or use of atomic energy and which involves or is capable of causing the emission of ionising radiations; or (3) the storage, processing or disposal of nuclear fuel or of bulk quantities of other radioactive matter, being matter which has been produced or irradiated in the course of the production or use of nuclear fuel.
Nuclear Reactor	Any plant (including any machinery, equipment or appliance, whether affixed to land or not) designed or adapted for the production of atomic energy by a fission process in which a controlled chain reaction can be maintained without an additional source of neutrons.
Phishing	Any access or attempted access to Data or a Computer System made by means of misrepresentation or deception whether effected by or to a human, a Computer System, an artificial intelligence system or by whatever means;

Definitions

(continued)

Property	For the purposes of this Section only, all property whatsoever, but excluding: (1) any land or building which is occupied as a private residence or any part thereof which is so occupied, unless (a) insured under the same contract of direct insurance as the remainder of the building which is not a private residence or (b) not insured in the name of an Individual (2) any Nuclear Installation or Nuclear Reactor and all fixtures and fittings situated thereon and attached thereto and all pipes wires cables drains or other conduits or service media of any description which are affixed or connected to or in any way serve such Nuclear Installation or Nuclear Reactor.
Territory	England and Wales and Scotland (but not the territorial seas adjacent thereto as defined by the Territorial Sea Act 1987 nor the Channel Islands, the Isle of Man or Northern Ireland).
Treasury	The Lords Commissioners of HM Treasury from time to time or any successor relevant authority.
Virus or Similar Mechanism	Program code, programming instruction or any set of instructions constructed with the purpose and ability, or generated or operated by an artificial intelligence system, or purposely used, to damage, interfere with, adversely affect, infiltrate or monitor computer programs, Computer Systems, Data or operations, whether involving self-replication or not. The definition of Virus or Similar Mechanism includes but is not limited to trojan horses worms and logic bombs and the exploitation of bugs or vulnerabilities in a computer program to damage, interfere with, adversely affect, infiltrate or monitor as above.

Cover

We will indemnify You in respect of a Covered Loss during the Period of Insurance subject to the provisions set out below.

The maximum We will pay in any one Period of Insurance will not exceed the limit of liability or Sum Insured for each of the Heads of Cover specified in the Section of this policy.

In any action, suit or proceedings where We allege that any loss is not covered by this Section, You must prove that the loss is covered.

This Section is subject to all the Definitions, Conditions and Clauses of the Sections where the Heads of Cover are insured. If there is conflict between this Section and the rest of the policy, this Section will prevail.

Conditions

The following conditions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Conditions at the back of this policy.

- (1) We may cancel the cover provided by this Section by sending You 30 days written notice to Your last known address.
We will refund a proportionate part of any premium paid for the unexpired period provided that there has been no
 - (a) claim(s) made under this Section for which We have made a payment or which are still under consideration
 - (b) incident(s) which You are aware of and are likely to give rise to a claim which has already been or is yet to be reported to usduring the current Period of Insurance.
If in relation to any claim You have failed to fulfil any of the following conditions, We will not pay that claim. You must
 - (2) purchase Terrorism cover in respect of all
 - (a) property and premises owned by You or any of Your subsidiary companies or for which You or they are responsible
 - and
 - (b) if applicable, Business Interruption and Book Debts exposures of Yours or theirsunless We agree otherwise in writing

Exceptions

The following exceptions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Exceptions at the back of this policy.

We will not indemnify You in respect of any loss or damage whatsoever

- (1) occasioned by riot, civil commotion, war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not) civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection or military or usurped power.
- (2) unless and until the Treasury certifies the event or events in question to have been an Act of Terrorism.
- (3) directly or indirectly caused by contributed to by or arising from or occasioned by or resulting from
 - (a) damage to or the destruction of any Computer System; or
 - (b) any alteration, modification, distortion, erasure or corruption of Data;in each case whether Your property or not, where such loss is directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from or occasioned by or resulting from Virus or Similar Mechanism or Hacking or Phishing or Denial of Service Attack.

Proviso to Exception (3)

- (1) Covered Loss otherwise falling within Exception (3) will not be treated as excluded by Exception (3) solely to the extent that such Covered Loss:
 - (a) results directly (or, solely as regards (b) (iii) below, indirectly) from
 - (i) fire, explosion, flood, escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe (including any sprinkler system),
 - (ii) impact of aircraft or any aerial devices or articles dropped from them,
 - (iii) impact of any sea-going or water-going vessel or of any vehicle whatsoever or of any goods or cargo carried in or on such vessel or vehicle,
 - (iv) destruction of, damage to or movement of buildings or structures, plant or machinery other than any Computer System; and
 - (b) comprises:
 - (i) the cost of reinstatement, replacement or repair in respect of damage to or destruction of Property insured under any of the Heads of Cover; or
 - (ii) the amount of business interruption loss suffered directly by You by way of loss of or reduction in profits, revenue or turnover or increased cost of working and not by way of liability to any third party as a direct result of either damage to or destruction of Property insured under any of the Heads of Cover or as a direct result of denial, prevention or hindrance of access to or use of the Property insured under any of the Heads of Cover by reason of an Act of Terrorism causing damage to other Property within one mile of the Property insured under any of the Heads of Cover to which access is affected; or
 - (iii) the amount of loss caused by the cancellation, abandonment, postponement, interruption, curtailment or relocation of an event as a result of damage to or destruction of Property and any additional costs or charges reasonably and necessarily paid by You to avoid or diminish such loss; and
 - (c) is not proximately caused by an Act of Terrorism in relation to which the relevant organisation or any persons acting on behalf of or in connection with that organisation are controlled by, acting on behalf of or part of any de jure or de facto government of any nation, country or state.
 - (2) For the purposes of this Proviso Property shall (additionally to those exclusions in the definition of Property below) exclude
 - (a) any money, currency, electronic cryptographic or virtual currency including bitcoin or anything similar, negotiable or non-negotiable instruments, financial securities or any other financial instrument of any sort whatever, including anything referred to in the definition of "Money" as set out in this policy; and
 - (b) any Data.
-

Exceptions

(continued)

- (3) Notwithstanding the exclusion of Data from Property, to the extent that damage to or destruction of Property within the meaning of sub-paragraph (1) (b) above indirectly results from any alteration, modification, distortion, erasure or corruption of Data, because the occurrence of one or more of the matters referred to in sub-paragraph (1) (a) above results directly or indirectly from any alteration, modification, distortion erasure or corruption of Data, that shall not prevent cost or business interruption loss directly resulting from damage to or destruction of such Property and otherwise falling within sub-paragraphs (1) (a) and (1) (b) above from being recoverable under this Section.

In no other circumstances, however, will any loss or losses directly or indirectly caused by, contributed to by or arising from or occasioned by or resulting from any alteration, modification, distortion, erasure or corruption of Data be recoverable under this Section.

Legal Liabilities – Employers' Liability

Definitions

The following definitions apply to this Section, in addition to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy and keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section, unless an alternative definition is stated to apply.

Bodily Injury	Bodily injury including death, illness, disease or nervous shock.
Compensation	Damages, including interest
Costs and Expenses	(1) Fees for The Insured's legal representation at (a) any Coroner's Inquest or Fatal Accident Inquiry (b) proceedings in any Court of Summary Jurisdiction arising out of any alleged breach of statutory duty (2) costs and expenses incurred with Our written consent (3) Any claimant's legal costs for which The Insured is legally liable in connection with any event which is or may be the subject of indemnity under this Section.
Terrorism	Any act or acts including but not limited to (1) the use or threat of force and/or violence and/or (2) harm or damage to life or to property (or the threat of such harm or damage) including but not limited to harm or damage by nuclear and/or chemical and/or biological and/or radiological means caused or occasioned by any person(s) or group(s) of persons or so claimed in whole or in part for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes.
The Defined Territories	Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands, the Isle of Man, or offshore installations within the Continental Shelf around such territories.
The Insured	(1) You. (2) Your personal representatives in respect of legal liability You incur. (3) At Your request (a) any director, partner or Employee of Yours (b) the officers, committees and members of Your (i) canteen, social, sports, educational and welfare organisations (ii) first aid, fire, security and ambulance services in their respective capacities as such (c) any principal for whom You are carrying out a contract to the extent required by the contract conditions (d) those who hire plant to You to the extent required by the hiring conditions or the personal representative of any of these persons in respect of legal liability for which You would have been entitled to indemnity if the claim had been made against You. Each indemnified party will be subject to the terms of this Section so far as they apply. The total amount which We will pay will not exceed The Limit of Indemnity regardless of the number of parties claiming to be indemnified.
The Limit of Indemnity	The maximum amount, stated in The Schedule, including Costs and Expenses, which We will pay in respect of any one claim or series of claims against The Insured arising out of one cause.

Definitions

(continued)

The Territorial Limits

Anywhere in the world in connection with The Business conducted by You from premises within The Defined Territories.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of Bodily Injury to any Employee engaged by You outside The Defined Territories for the purpose of work by any such Employee outside The Defined Territories.

Cover

We will indemnify The Insured against

- (1) legal liability to pay Compensation and
- (2) Costs and Expenses

in respect of Bodily Injury caused during the Period of Insurance to any Employee arising out of and in the course of employment by You in The Business within The Territorial Limits.

The maximum We will pay is The Limit of Indemnity.

Clauses

The following clauses apply to this Section.

Additional Activities

The Business includes

- (1) ownership, use and upkeep of Your premises.
 - (2) upkeep of vehicles and plant which are owned and used by You.
 - (3) canteen, social, sports, educational and welfare organisations for the benefit of any Employee.
 - (4) Your first aid, fire, security and ambulance services.
 - (5) Your participation in exhibitions.
 - (6) private work by any Employee, with Your prior consent, for You or for any director, partner or Employee of Yours.
-

Contractual Liability

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of liability for Bodily Injury imposed on You solely by reason of the terms of any agreement provided that the conduct and control of any claim is vested in Us.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of any agreement for or including the performance of work outside The Defined Territories.

Cross Liabilities

We will indemnify each party named as The Policyholder in The Schedule as if a separate policy had been issued to each.

The total amount payable will not exceed The Limit of Indemnity regardless of the number of parties claiming to be indemnified.

Legal Expenses arising from Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007

We will indemnify You in respect of

- (1) legal fees and expenses incurred with Our written consent for defending proceedings, including appeals.
- (2) costs of prosecution awarded against You

which arise from criminal proceedings for any offence as defined in Section 1 of the Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007.

We will not provide indemnity

- (1) unless the proceedings relate to an actual or alleged offence committed during the Period of Insurance within The Defined Territories and in connection with The Business.
 - (2) in respect of proceedings which
 - (a) result from any deliberate act or omission by You.
 - (b) relate to any person other than an Employee.
 - (3) in respect of any
 - (a) fines.
 - (b) remedial or publicity orders or any steps required to be taken by such orders.
 - (4) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.
-

Clauses

(continued)

Legal Expenses arising from Health and Safety Legislation

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of

- (1) legal fees and expenses incurred with Our written consent for defending proceedings, including appeals
- (2) costs of prosecution awarded against The Insured

which arise from any health and safety inquiry or criminal proceedings for any breach of the Health and Safety at Work etc Act 1974 or the Health and Safety at Work (Northern Ireland) Order 1978.

We will not provide indemnity

- (1) unless the proceedings relate to an actual or alleged act, omission or incident committed during The Period of Insurance within The Defined Territories and in connection with The Business.
- (2) in respect of proceedings which
 - (a) result from any deliberate act or omission by You.
 - (b) relate to the health and safety of any person other than an Employee.
- (3) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.

Our Right of Recovery

The indemnity granted by this Section is deemed to be in accordance with the provisions of any law relating to the compulsory insurance of liability to employees in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands.

However, You will repay to Us all sums We would not have been liable to pay but for the provisions of such law.

Payment for Court Attendance

We will compensate You if, at Our request, You, any director, partner or Employee of Yours, is attending court as a witness in connection with a claim for which The Insured is entitled to indemnity.

The maximum We will pay for

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| (1) You, each director or partner is | £500 per day. |
| (2) each Employee is | £250 per day. |

Unsatisfied Court Judgments

We will, at Your request, pay any Employee or his or her personal representative, the amount of damages and costs awarded to such person as a result of a judgment which has been obtained for Bodily Injury against any company registered in or any individual domiciled in The Defined Territories and which remain unpaid six months after the date of such judgment.

Payment will only be made where

- (1) the Bodily Injury was caused during any Period of Insurance to the Employee arising out of and in the course of employment by You in The Business.
- (2) the judgment was obtained in a court within The Defined Territories.
- (3) there is no appeal outstanding to the judgment.
- (4) the Employee, or his or her personal representative, assigns the judgment debt to Us.

Exceptions

The following exceptions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Exceptions at the back of this policy.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of

- (1) work in or on and travel to, from or within any offshore
 - (a) accommodation, exploration, drilling or production rig or platform.
 - (b) support vessel.
 - (2) Bodily Injury sustained by any Employee when such person is
 - (a) carried in or upon a vehicle
 - (b) entering or getting on to, or alighting from, a vehiclewhere any road traffic legislation requires insurance or security.
-

Exceptions

(continued)

- (3)
 - (a) liquidated damages.
 - (b) penalty clauses.
 - (c) fines.
 - (d) aggravated, restitutionary, punitive or exemplary damages or any additional damages resulting from the multiplication of compensatory damages or other non-compensatory damages.
- (4) any consequence whatsoever resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with any of the following regardless of any other contributory cause or event
 - (a) Terrorism
 - (b) any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to (a) above except as stated in **Special Provision - Terrorism** below

In any action, suit or other proceedings where We allege that any consequence whatsoever resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with (4)(a) and/or (4)(b) above regardless of any other contributory cause or event is not covered under this Section (or is covered only up to a specified limit of liability) the burden of proving that any such consequence is covered (or is covered beyond that limit of liability) under this Section shall be upon You.

Special Provision - Terrorism

Subject otherwise to the terms of the policy

Neither of the exclusions in (4)(a) and (4)(b) above shall apply to the Employers' Liability Section but the Limit of Indemnity for the purpose of this Special Provision - Terrorism is limited to £5,000,000 including Costs and Expenses.

Conditions

The following conditions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Conditions at the back of this policy.

Premium Adjustment

- (1) At renewal, where it is stated in The Schedule that index linking applies, the estimates upon which the premium is based will be adjusted for movements in The Average Weekly Earnings Index issued by the relevant government department or any alternative index specified by Us in Our reasonable opinion.
In the event of a negative index We will retain Your existing estimates, unless You advise Us otherwise.
 - (2) Where it is stated in The Schedule that declarations apply
 - (a) You will, within one month after the Expiry Date shown in The Schedule, supply the information We require
 - and
 - (b) We will adjust the premium for the expired period subject to any minimum premium(s) applying.
-

Legal Liabilities – Property Owners Liability

Definitions

The following definitions apply to this Section, in addition to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy and keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section, unless an alternative definition is stated to apply.

Asbestos	Asbestos, asbestos fibres or any derivatives of asbestos.
Bodily Injury	Bodily injury including death, illness, disease or nervous shock.
Clean-Up Costs	Costs of Remediation.
Compensation	Damages, including interest.
Costs and Expenses	(1) Fees for The Insured's legal representation at (a) any Coroner's Inquest or Fatal Accident Inquiry (b) proceedings in any Court of Summary Jurisdiction arising out of any alleged breach of statutory duty (2) Costs and expenses incurred with Our written consent (3) Any claimant's legal costs for which The Insured is legally liable in connection with any event which is or may be the subject of indemnity under this Section.
Damage	Physical (1) loss. (2) destruction. (3) damage.
Enforcing Authority	Any government or statutory authority or body implementing or enforcing environmental protection legislation within Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.
Financial Loss	A pecuniary loss suffered by any tenant of The Insured and not caused by Personal Injury or Damage to Property.
Personal Injury	(1) Bodily Injury. (2) Wrongful (a) arrest, detention or imprisonment. (b) eviction. (c) accusation of shoplifting.
Pollution or Contamination	(1) Pollution or contamination of buildings or other structures or of water or land or the atmosphere and (2) all loss, Damage to Property and Bodily Injury directly or indirectly caused by such pollution or contamination.
Products Supplied	Anything which is (1) manufactured, sold, supplied, processed, altered or treated (2) repaired, serviced or tested (3) installed, constructed, erected or transported by You or on Your behalf and which is no longer in the custody or control of The Insured.
Property	Material property.
Remediation	Remedying the effects of Pollution or Contamination as lawfully required by any Enforcing Authority to a standard reasonably achievable by the methods available at the time such Remediation commences and shall include the testing for or monitoring of Pollution or Contamination.

Definitions

(continued)

Terrorism	Any act or acts including but not limited to (1) the use or threat of force and/or violence and/or (2) harm or damage to life or to property (or the threat of such harm or damage) including but not limited to harm or damage by nuclear and/or chemical and/or biological and/or radiological means caused or occasioned by any person(s) or group(s) of persons or so claimed in whole or in part for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes.
The Defined Territories	Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands or offshore installations within the Continental Shelf around such territories.
The Insured	(1) You. (2) Your personal representatives in respect of legal liability You incur. (3) At Your request (a) any director, partner or Employee of Yours (b) the officers, committees and members of Your (i) canteen, social, sports, educational and welfare organisations (ii) first aid, fire, security and ambulance services (c) any principal for whom You are carrying out a contract, to the extent required by the contract conditions (d) those who hire plant to You to the extent required by the hiring conditions (e) where your premises are used for residential purposes (i) the residents' association (ii) the owner or long leaseholder of any Residential Unit or the personal representatives of any of these persons in respect of legal liability for which You would have been entitled to indemnity if the claim had been made against You. Each indemnified party will be subject to the terms of this Section so far as they apply. The total amount which We will pay will not exceed The Limit of Indemnity regardless of the number of parties claiming to be indemnified.
The Limit of Indemnity	The maximum amount, stated in The Schedule, which We will pay in respect of any one event or all events of a series consequent on or attributable to one original cause. In respect of (1) Products Supplied (2) Pollution or Contamination The Limit of Indemnity will apply to the total of all events happening in any one Period of Insurance.
The Territorial Limits	Anywhere in the world in connection with The Business conducted by You from premises within The Defined Territories.
The Works	All works completed or to be completed by You or on Your behalf including (1) all materials incorporated or to be incorporated (2) plant, tools, equipment and temporary buildings used or to be used for the period during which You are responsible under contract conditions.

Cover

We will indemnify The Insured against

- (1) legal liability to pay Compensation and

- (2) Costs and Expenses

in respect of accidental

- (a) Personal Injury

- (b) Damage to Property

- (c) obstruction, trespass, nuisance or interference with any right of way, air, light or water

which arises in connection with The Business and which happens during the Period of Insurance and within The Territorial Limits.

The maximum We will pay is The Limit of Indemnity and any Costs and Expenses.

However, in respect of any claim brought in

- (1) the United States of America or any territory within its jurisdiction

- (2) Canada

the maximum We will pay, inclusive of Costs and Expenses, is The Limit of Indemnity.

Clauses

The following clauses apply to this Section.

Additional Activities

The Business includes

- (1) ownership, use and upkeep of Your premises.
 - (2) upkeep of vehicles and plant which are owned and used by You.
 - (3) Your canteen, social, sports, educational and welfare organisations for the benefit of any Employee.
 - (4) Your first aid, fire, security and ambulance services.
 - (5) Your participation in exhibitions.
 - (6) private work by any Employee, with Your prior consent, for You or for any director, partner or Employee.
-

Buildings Temporarily Occupied

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of legal liability for accidental Damage to premises (and their contents) temporarily occupied by The Insured for the purpose of carrying out The Business.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of Damage to

- (1) premises and their contents which You own or are loaned, leased, hired or rented to
 - (a) The Insured.
 - (b) any other party who is carrying out work on Your behalf.
 - (2) The Works.
-

Legal Expenses arising from Consumer Protection Act 1987 and Food Safety Act 1990

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of

- (1) legal fees and expenses incurred with Our written consent for defending proceedings, including appeals
- (2) costs of prosecution awarded against The Insured

which arise from criminal proceedings for any breach of Part II of the Consumer Protection Act 1987 or Part II of the Food Safety Act 1990.

We will not provide indemnity

- (1) unless the proceedings relate to an actual or alleged act, omission or incident committed during the Period of Insurance within The Defined Territories and in connection with The Business.
 - (2) in respect of proceedings which result from any deliberate act or omission by You.
 - (3) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.
-

Clauses

(continued)

Contractual Liability

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of accidental Bodily Injury or Damage to Property imposed on You solely by reason of the terms of any agreement provided that the conduct and control of any claim is vested in Us.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of any agreement for or including the performance of work outside The Defined Territories.

Cross Liabilities

We will indemnify each party named as The Policyholder in The Schedule as if a separate policy had been issued to each.

The total amount payable will not exceed The Limit of Indemnity regardless of the number of parties claiming to be indemnified.

Data Protection

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of

- (1) legal fees and defence costs
- (2) legal liability for Compensation to an individual, the subject of personal data The Insured holds and who suffers material or non-material damage caused by inaccuracy of data, loss of the data, unauthorised destruction or disclosure of the data

arising from proceedings brought against The Insured under Section 13 of the Data Protection Act 1998 or under Article 82 of the General Data Protection Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2016/679) or under any legislation implementing the General Data Protection Regulation or under any replacement legislation in respect of any of the foregoing.

The maximum We will pay for all claims happening during any one Period of Insurance is £1,000,000.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of

- (1)
 - (a) Personal Injury other than as provided by this clause
 - (b) Damage to Property
 - (c) fraud, dishonesty, insolvency, financial default, conspiracy, conversion, deceit, intimidation, inducement of breach of contract, injurious falsehood or breach of confidence
 - (d) libel, slander or defamation.
- (2) consequential losses.
- (3) liability as a result of You having authorised the destruction or disclosure of the data or which could reasonably have been expected to arise as a result of any other deliberate act or omission by You.
- (4) liability which arises solely by reason of the terms of any agreement or in respect of liquidated damages.
- (5) liability under any penalty clause or any fine or statutory payment.
- (6) legal costs or expenses or financial losses in respect of any order for rectification or erasure of data or requiring that data to be supplemented by any other statements.
- (7) proceedings relating to Compensation for any Employee if the Employers' Liability Section of this policy is not in force.

Defective Premises

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of legal liability for accidental Bodily Injury or Damage to Property arising under

- (1) the Defective Premises Act 1972
- (2) the Defective Premises (Northern Ireland) Order 1975 or the Defective Premises (Landlord's Liability) Act (Northern Ireland) 2001

in connection with any premises which You previously owned or occupied for the purposes of The Business.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of the cost of rectifying any defect or alleged defect in such premises.

Clauses

(continued)

Employees' and Visitors' Personal Belongings

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of legal liability for accidental Damage to Employees' and visitors' vehicles and personal belongings which are in the custody or control of The Insured.

We will not provide indemnity where this Property is

- (1) loaned, leased, hired or rented to The Insured.
- (2) stored for a fee or other consideration by The Insured.
- (3) in the custody or control of The Insured for the purposes of being worked upon.

Environmental Statutory Clean-Up Costs

We will indemnify The Insured against

- (1) the cost of carrying out Remediation
and/or
- (2) paying for Clean-Up Costs

pursuant to a lawful notice or demand served upon The Insured under any environmental protection legislation in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands by any Enforcing Authority provided that such cost or costs arise from Pollution or Contamination caused by a sudden, identifiable, unintended and unexpected incident which takes place in its entirety at a specific time and place during the Period of Insurance.

All Pollution or Contamination which arises out of one incident will be deemed to have happened at the time such incident takes place.

The maximum We will pay, including Costs and Expenses, is £100,000 in respect of all events in any one Period of Insurance.

The limit above forms part of, and is not in addition to, The Limit of Indemnity stated in The Schedule for the Property Owner's Liability Section.

We will not provide indemnity

- (1) in respect of any work (whether preventive or otherwise) in respect of property
 - (a) which You own or is loaned, leased, hired or rented to The Insured.
 - (b) which is held in trust or in the custody or control of
 - (i) The Insured
 - (ii) any other party who is carrying out work on Your behalf.
 - (c) which requires to be insured under the terms of Clause 6.5.1. of the Standard Form of Building Contract issued by the Joint Contracts Tribunal or a clause of similar intent under other contract conditions.
 - (2) in respect of any work involving the reinstatement or reintroduction of flora or fauna.
 - (3) in respect of any fines or penalties.
 - (4) in respect of any Complementary or Compensatory Remediation as defined by the Environmental Damage (Prevention and Remediation) Regulations 2009 and any successor and/or amending legislation.
 - (5) in respect of costs of preventing any imminent threat of environmental damage where such costs are incurred in the absence of Pollution or Contamination caused by a sudden, identifiable, unintended and unexpected incident.
 - (6) in respect of costs of achieving any improvement or alteration in the condition of the land, atmosphere or any watercourse or body of water beyond that required under any relevant and applicable law or statutory enactment at the time Remediation commences.
 - (7) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.
-

Clauses

(continued)

Financial Loss – Property Owners

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of legal liability for Financial Loss as a direct result of the failure to provide any Property or service in connection with Property Insured as detailed under the Property Damage Section of this policy.

The maximum We will pay, including Costs and Expenses, in respect of all claims made against The Insured in any one Period of Insurance is £500,000.

This indemnity only applies to claims made against The Insured during the currency of this clause or within 30 days of its expiry.

We will not provide indemnity

- (1) in respect of Financial Loss as a result of
 - (a) circumstances which, at inception of this Property Owner's Liability Section, The Insured knew or ought to have known about and which were likely to give rise to a claim.
 - (b) fraud, dishonesty, insolvency, financial default, conspiracy, conversion, deceit, intimidation, inducement of breach of contract or injurious falsehood.
 - (c) passing off or infringement of any trademark, trade name, merchandise mark, registered design, copyright or patent right.
 - (d) libel, slander or defamation.
 - (e) liability under the Data Protection Act 1998 or the General Data Protection Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2016/679) or under any legislation implementing the General Data Protection Regulation or under any replacement legislation in respect of any of the foregoing.
 - (f) any diminution in value of any Property.
 - (g) the failure or partial failure of any managing agent to fulfil their obligations under any contract.
 - (h) any consequence whatsoever directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to or arising from
 - (i) the presence
 - (ii) the releaseof Asbestos including any product containing Asbestos.
- (2) for the first 5% or £1,000, whichever is the greater, of Compensation, Costs and Expenses in respect of each and every loss.

Hired or Rented Premises

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of legal liability for accidental Damage to premises (including fixtures and fittings) within The Defined Territories which are hired, rented or loaned to The Insured in connection with The Business.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of

- (1) the first £250 of Compensation, Costs and Expenses in respect of such Damage caused other than by fire or explosion.
- (2) liability imposed on The Insured solely by reason of the terms of any hiring or renting agreement.
- (3) Damage caused by fire or any other peril against which any hiring or renting agreement specifies that insurance is taken out by The Insured.

Legal Expenses arising from Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007

We will indemnify You in respect of

- (1) legal fees and expenses incurred with Our written consent for defending proceedings, including appeals
- (2) costs of prosecution awarded against You

which arise from criminal proceedings for any offence as defined in Section 1 of the Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007.

We will not provide indemnity

- (1) unless the proceedings relate to an actual or alleged offence committed during the Period of Insurance within The Defined Territories and in connection with The Business.
-

Clauses

(continued)

- (2) in respect of proceedings which
 - (a) result from any deliberate act or omission by You.
 - (b) relate to any Employee.
- (3) in respect of any
 - (a) fines.
 - (b) remedial or publicity orders or any steps required to be taken by such orders.
- (4) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.

Legal Expenses arising from Health and Safety Legislation

We will indemnify The Insured in respect of

- (1) legal fees and expenses incurred with Our written consent for defending proceedings, including appeals
- (2) costs of prosecution awarded against The Insured

which arise from any health and safety inquiry or criminal proceedings for any breach of the Health and Safety at Work etc Act 1974 or the Health and Safety at Work (Northern Ireland) Order 1978.

We will not provide indemnity

- (1) unless the proceedings relate to an actual or alleged act, omission or incident committed during the Period of Insurance within The Defined Territories and in connection with The Business.
- (2) in respect of proceedings which
 - (a) result from any deliberate act or omission by You.
 - (b) relate to the health and safety of any Employee.
- (3) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.

Legionella

If in relation to any claim You have failed to fulfil any of the following conditions, You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for that claim.

You must ensure that in connection with any Premises owned, hired or rented by You that You comply with the Health and Safety Commissions Approved Code of Practice – The control of legionella bacteria in water systems Ref ISBN 0-7176-1772-6 or any amending Code of Practice.

We will indemnify You in respect of Pollution or Contamination caused by the discharge dispersal release or escape of legionella bacteria from premises owned, hired or rented by The Insured where the Pollution and Contamination is not caused by a sudden, identifiable, unintended and unexpected incident which occurs in its entirety at a specific time and place.

This indemnity only applies to claims made against You during the currency of this Clause or within 30 days of its expiry.

The maximum We will pay, including Costs and Expenses, in respect of all claims made against The Insured in any one Period of Insurance is £1,000,000.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of

- (1) any occurrence happening before the inception date of this Clause under this policy.
- (2) any agreement unless liability would have existed otherwise.

If We do not offer The Insured renewal of the cover provided by this Clause We will indemnify The Insured in respect of any occurrence happening during the currency of this Clause and before the expiry of the last Period of Insurance provided that

- (1) claims are made in writing within 90 days of the last Period of Insurance.
 - (2) You exercise the right granted by this Clause no later than 30 days after the last Period of Insurance.
 - (3) You pay the premium required by Us, which shall not exceed 20% of the annual premium, or pro rata equivalent thereof, applicable to the last Period of Insurance.
 - (4) The maximum We will pay, including Costs and Expenses, in respect of all claims made against You during the last Period of Insurance and within the amount of days shown in (1) above is the amount specified above as applying to this Clause.
-

Clauses

(continued)

Motor Contingent Liability

We will indemnify You in respect of Your legal liability for accidental Bodily Injury and Damage to Property which arises from any vehicle or trailer attached thereto which is

- (1) (a) not owned by
 - (b) not loaned, leased, hired or rented to You nor provided by You
- and
- (2) being used in connection with The Business in The Defined Territories.

We will not provide indemnity

- (1) in respect of Damage to the vehicle or trailer or goods carried in or on the vehicle or trailer.
- (2) while the vehicle is being driven by
 - (a) You.
 - (b) any person who to Your knowledge or that of Your representatives does not hold a licence to drive the vehicle unless such person has held and is not disqualified from holding or obtaining such a licence.
- (3) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.

Overseas Personal Liability

We will indemnify You and, at Your request, any director, partner or Employee of Yours in respect of legal liability for accidental Bodily Injury or Damage to Property incurred in a personal capacity whilst such persons are temporarily outside The Defined Territories in connection with The Business.

We will also indemnify any accompanying spouse and children.

Where You are an individual, this indemnity will also apply to Your personal liability whilst away from Your business premises in connection with The Business but within The Defined Territories.

We will not provide indemnity

- (1) where liability arises from
 - (a) any agreement unless liability would have existed otherwise.
 - (b) ownership or occupation of land or buildings.
 - (c) the carrying on of any trade or profession.
 - (d) ownership, possession or use of wild animals, firearms (other than sporting guns), mechanically propelled vehicles, aircraft or watercraft.
- (2) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.

Payment for Court Attendance

We will compensate You if, at Our request, You, any director, partner or Employee of Yours, is attending court as a witness in connection with a claim for which The Insured is entitled to indemnity.

The maximum We will pay for

- (1) You, each director or partner is £500 per day.
 - (2) each Employee is £250 per day.
-

Exceptions

The following exceptions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Exceptions at the back of this policy.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of

- (1) Personal Injury to any Employee arising out of and in the course of employment by You in The Business.
 - (2) the ownership, possession or use by or on behalf of The Insured of any
 - (a) aircraft, aerial device or hovercraft.
 - (b) watercraft exceeding eight metres in length.
 - (c) motor vehicle, trailer or plant in circumstances where compulsory insurance or security is required by any road traffic legislation other than
 - (i) where described in the Motor Contingent Liability Clause.
 - (ii) the loading or unloading of any such vehicle, trailer or plant where indemnity is not provided by another insurance policy.
 - (3) Damage to Property
 - (a) which You own or is loaned, leased, hired or rented to The Insured
 - (b) which is held in trust or in the custody or control of
 - (i) The Insured
 - (ii) any other party who is carrying out work on Your behalfother than in the circumstances described in the Hired or Rented Premises Clause, the Employees' and Visitors' Personal Belongings Clause or the Buildings Temporarily Occupied Clause.
 - (c) which requires to be insured under the terms of Clause 6.5.1 of the Standard Form of Building Contract issued by the Joint Contracts Tribunal or a clause of similar intent under other contract conditions.
 - (4) Damage to or the cost incurred by anyone in repairing, removing, replacing, reapplying, rectifying or reinstating
 - (a) Products Supplied (other than Products Supplied under a separate contract).
 - (b) The Works.
 - (5) recalling or making refunds in respect of
 - (a) Products Supplied.
 - (b) The Works.
 - (6) advice, instruction, consultancy, design, formula, specification, inspection, certification or testing performed or provided separately for a fee or under a separate contract.
 - (7)
 - (a) the carrying out of any work
 - (b) any Products Suppliedwhich affects or could affect
 - (i) the navigation, propulsion or safety of any aircraft or other aerial device.
 - (ii) the safety or operation of nuclear installations.
 - (8) Pollution or Contamination other than caused by a sudden, identifiable, unintended and unexpected incident which takes place in its entirety at a specific time and place during the Period of Insurance. All Pollution or Contamination which arises out of one incident will be deemed to have happened at the time such incident takes place.
 - (9)
 - (a) work in or on and travel to, from or within
 - (b) Products Supplied toany offshore
 - (i) accommodation, exploration, drilling or production rig or platform.
 - (ii) support vessel.
 - (10)
 - (a) liquidated damages.
 - (b) penalty clauses.
 - (c) fines.
 - (d) aggravated, restitutionary, punitive or exemplary damages or any additional damages resulting from the multiplication of compensatory damages or other non- compensatory damages.
-

Exceptions

(continued)

- (11) liability imposed on You solely by reason of the terms of any contract conditions or agreement in connection with Products Supplied.
- (12) any consequence whatsoever resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with any of the following regardless of any other contributory cause or event
 - (a) Terrorism
 - (b) any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to (a) above except as stated in **Special Provision - Terrorism** below.

In any action, suit or other proceedings where We allege that any consequence whatsoever resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with (12)(a) and/or (12)(b) above regardless of any other contributory cause or event is not covered under this Section (or is covered only up to a specified limit of liability) the burden of proving that any such consequence is covered (or is covered beyond that limit of liability) under this Section shall be upon You.

Special Provision - Terrorism

Subject otherwise to the terms of the policy

Neither of the exclusions in (12)(a) and (12)(b) above shall apply to the Property Owners Liability Section but The Limit of Indemnity for the purpose of this Special Provision –

Terrorism is limited to

- (a) £5,000,000 in respect of any one event or all events consequent on or attributable to one original cause
- (b) £5,000,000 in respect of all events happening in any one Period of Insurance in respect of Products Supplied

or any other amount specified in the policy for Property Owners Liability whichever is the lower.

- (13) the amount of Compensation, Costs and Expenses shown in The Schedule as applying in respect of each and every event resulting in Damage to Property.

You will reimburse any such amount paid by Us.

- (14)
 - (a) exposure to
 - (b) inhalation of
 - (c) fears of the consequences of exposure to or inhalation of
 - (d) the costs incurred by anyone in repairing, removing, replacing, recalling, rectifying, reinstating or managing (including those of any persons under any statutory duty to manage) any property arising out of the presence of

Asbestos including any product containing Asbestos.

- (15) any liability arising directly or indirectly from, or in connection with, or consisting of any loss, destruction or damage, Failure or Loss of Data resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with
 - (a) Virus or Similar Mechanism.
 - (b) Denial of Service Attack.
 - (c) unauthorised access to or use of Computer and Electronic Equipment.

However We will not exclude any liability in respect of any ensuing accidental Bodily Injury or accidental Damage to Property which is not otherwise excluded.

- (16) Products Supplied other than
 - (a) the sale or supply of food and drink
 - (b) the disposal of furniture and office equipment previously used in the course of The Business.
-

Conditions

The following conditions apply to this Section in addition to the Policy Conditions at the back of this policy.

Premium Adjustment

- (1) At renewal, where it is stated in The Schedule that index linking applies, the estimates upon which the premium is based will be adjusted for movements in The Average Weekly Earnings Index issued by the relevant government department or any alternative index specified by Us in Our reasonable opinion. In the event of a negative index We will retain Your existing estimates, unless You advise Us otherwise.
 - (2) Where it is stated in The Schedule that declarations apply
 - (a) You will, within one month after the Expiry Date shown in The Schedule, supply the information We require
 - and
 - (b) We will adjust the premium for the expired period subject to any minimum premium(s) applying.
-

Suspension of Cover

We may, at any reasonable time, inspect any property and, in the event of any defect or danger being apparent We may by written notice to You suspend all Our liability that might otherwise arise from such defect or danger.

Unoccupancy

If in relation to any claim You have failed to fulfil any of the following conditions, You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for that claim.

You must ensure that in connection with any building You own, hire or rent which is Unoccupied

- (1) all mains services are isolated and tanks drained unless required for the maintenance of alarms, fire detection systems or sprinklers
- (2) all flammable and combustible materials are removed
- (3) all external doors and windows are closed and securely locked and other similar precautions taken to prevent unauthorised access
- (4) arrangements are in force to check the unoccupied building internally and externally at least every seven days for evidence of unauthorised access

where they can be reasonably and practically implemented without frustrating or invalidating the lease.

Endorsements

This Section is subject to the following Endorsement and any Endorsements which are stated in The Schedule as applying, in addition to the Policy Conditions at the back of this policy.

Libel/Slander

- (1) We will, in respect of any claim made against The Insured while this endorsement is in force or within 12 months of its cancellation provided the cause of the claim occurred while the endorsement was in force, indemnify The Insured in respect of
 - (a) Compensation
 - (b) Costs and Expensesas a result of
 - (i) libels in any Publication.
 - (ii) slanders made in the course of The Business.
 - (iii) infringement of any trade mark, registered design, copyright or patent right arising from the contents of any Publication.
 - (iv) slander of title to goods.
- (2) All claims arising out of one cause, whether or not all such claims are made against The Insured in the same Period of Insurance, will be treated as one claim.
- (3) The maximum We will pay, inclusive of Costs and Expenses, in respect of
 - (a) any one claim and
 - (b) the total of all claims in any one Period of Insuranceis £250,000 or any other amount shown in The Schedule as applying to this endorsement.
- (4) We will not provide indemnity in respect of
 - (a) withdrawing, recalling or replacing any Publication.
 - (b) liability imposed on The Insured solely by reason of the terms of any contract conditions or agreement.
 - (c) actions brought in a court of law outside The Defined Territories.
 - (d) 10% of each and every claim.

Definition

“Publication” shall mean any written material produced in the course of The Business.

Policy Conditions

All of the following Policy Conditions apply in addition to the conditions contained in each Section of the policy.

(1) Alteration of Risk

If

- (a) there has been any alteration to the Property Insured and/or The Premises and/or The Business after the effective date of this insurance which increases the risk of loss, destruction, damage, accident or injury

or

- (b) Your interest ceases except by will or operation of law

We will at Our option avoid the policy from the date of such alteration or when Your interest ceases, unless We accept the alteration.

(2) Arbitration

If We accept liability but You disagree with the amount We offer to pay, the claim will be referred to an arbitrator who will be jointly appointed in accordance with statutory provisions.

(3) Cancellation

- (a) You may cancel this policy at any time after the date We have received the premium (or at least one monthly premium instalment) by providing at least 30 days' written notice to Us.
- (b) We may cancel this policy if You do not pay Your monthly premium when it is due. If You do not pay the first monthly premium, Your policy will not be valid. If You miss a payment after that, We will write to You giving You at least 14 days' notice of a further date to pay by. If We do not receive payment by that date, We will cancel the policy and/or additional cover options.

If Your policy is cancelled under (a) or (b) above, We may, at Our discretion, refund to You a proportionate part of the premium paid for the unexpired period. This is provided that, during the current Period of Insurance, there has been no:

- (i) claim made under the policy for which We have made a payment
 - (ii) claim made under the policy which is still under consideration
 - (iii) incident which You are aware of and which is likely to give rise to a claim, and which has already been, or is yet to be, reported to Us.
- (c) If We have not agreed a monthly premium instalment plan with You, We will cancel this policy from the inception date if the premium is not paid and no return premium will be allowed. Such cancellation will be confirmed in writing by Us to Your last known address.
 - (d) We may also cancel this policy at any time by providing at least 30 days' written notice to Your last known address.

We will refund a proportionate part of the premium for the unexpired period provided that, during the current Period of Insurance, there has been no:

- (i) claim made under the policy for which We have made a payment
 - (ii) claim made under the policy which is still under consideration
 - (iii) incident which You are aware of and which is likely to give rise to a claim, and which has already been, or is yet to be, reported to Us.
-

Policy Conditions

(continued)

(4) Claims Procedure

If in relation to any claim You have failed to fulfil any of the following conditions, You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for that claim.

You must

- (a) tell Us immediately of any event or occurrence which may result in a claim.
- (b) notify the police immediately of loss, destruction or damage caused by malicious persons or thieves.
- (c) at Your expense, provide Us with a written claim containing as much information as possible of the loss, liability, destruction, damage, accident or injury, including the amount of the claim within
 - (i) 30 days
 - or
 - (ii) seven days in the case of loss, destruction or damage caused by riot, civil commotion, strikers, locked-out workers, persons taking part in labour disturbances or malicious personsof You becoming aware of the event or occurrence, or such further time that We may allow.
- (d) provide Us with all information and help We require in respect of the claim.
- (e) pass to Us unanswered, immediately, all communications from third parties in relation to any event which may result in a claim under this policy.
- (f) not admit or repudiate liability, nor offer to settle, compromise, make payment which may result in a claim or pay any claim under this policy without Our written agreement.
- (g) allow Us to take over and conduct in Your name the defence or settlement of any claim. You will also allow Us to prosecute at Our own expense and for Our own benefit, any claim for indemnity or compensation against any other person and You must give Us all information and assistance required.

(5) Contribution

Applicable to Employers' Liability Section and Property Owners Liability Section

- (a) If the insurance provided by these Sections is also covered by another policy (or would but for the existence of these Sections), We will only indemnify You in respect of any excess beyond the amount which would be payable under such other insurance had these Sections not been effected.

Applicable to all other Sections insured by this Policy

- (b) Where any loss, destruction, damage or liability covered by the policy is also covered by another policy, (or would be but for the existence of this policy), We will only pay a rateable share of the loss.
- (c) If the other insurance is subject to a condition of average and this policy is not, this policy will become subject to the same condition of average.
- (d) If the Property Insured covered by the other insurance is subject to a provision excluding proportional payment in whole or in part, the payment We make will be limited to the proportion of loss, destruction or damage as the Sum Insured bears to the value of the property.

(6) Discharge of Liability

We may at any time pay

- (a) the Limit of Indemnity
 - or
 - (b) the Sum Insured
 - or
 - (c) a smaller amount for which a claim can be settled
- after deduction of any sum already paid.

We will not make any further payment except for costs and expenses incurred prior to the payment of the claim.

Policy Conditions

(continued)

(7) Fraud

If a claim made by You or anyone acting on Your behalf is fraudulent or fraudulently exaggerated or supported by a false statement or fraudulent means or fraudulent evidence is provided to support the claim, We may

- (a) refuse to pay the claim
- (b) recover from You any sums paid by Us to You in respect of the claim
- (c) by notice to You cancel the policy with effect from the date of the fraudulent act without any return of premium

If We cancel the policy under (c) above, then We may refuse to provide cover after the time of the fraudulent act. This will not affect any liability We may have in respect of the provision of cover before the time of the fraudulent act.

If this policy provides cover to any person other than You and a claim made by such person or anyone acting on their behalf is fraudulent or fraudulently exaggerated or supported by a false statement or fraudulent means or fraudulent evidence is provided to support the claim, We may

- (a) refuse to pay the claim
- (b) recover any sums paid by Us in respect of the claim (from You or such person, depending on who received the sums or who benefited from the cover provided)
- (c) by notice to You and such person cancel the cover provided for such person with effect from the date of the fraudulent act without any return of premium in respect of such cover

If We cancel a person's cover under (c) above, then We may refuse to provide cover after the time of the fraudulent act. This will not affect any liability We may have under such cover occurring before the time of the fraudulent act.

(8) Identification

The policy and The Schedule will be read as one contract.

(9) Non Disclosure, Misrepresentation or Misdescription

(a) Before this policy was entered into

If You have breached Your duty to make a fair presentation of the risk to Us before this policy was entered into, then:

- where the breach was deliberate or reckless, We may avoid this policy and refuse all claims, and keep all premiums paid;
 - where the breach was neither deliberate nor reckless, and but for the breach:
 - We would not have agreed to provide cover under this policy on any terms, We may avoid this policy and refuse all claims, but will return any premiums paid
 - We would have agreed to provide cover under this policy but on different terms (other than premium terms), We may require that this policy includes such different terms with effect from its commencement and/or
 - We would have agreed to provide cover under this policy but would have charged a higher premium, Our liability for any loss amount payable shall be limited to the proportion that the premium We charged bears to the higher premium We would have charged, as outlined in Schedule 1 to the Insurance Act 2015.
-

Policy Conditions

(continued)

(b) Before a variation was agreed

If You have breached Your duty to make a fair presentation of the risk to Us before any variation to this policy was agreed, then:

- where the breach was deliberate or reckless, We may cancel this policy with effect from the date of the variation, and keep all premiums paid
- where the breach was neither deliberate nor reckless, and but for the breach:
 - We would not have agreed to the variation on any terms, We may treat this policy as though the variation was never made, but will return any additional premiums paid
 - We would have agreed to the variation but on different terms (other than premium terms), We may require that the variation includes such different terms with effect from the date it was made and/or
 - We would have agreed to the variation but would have increased the premium, or would have increased it by more than We did, or would not have reduced it or would have reduced it by less than We did, Our liability for any loss amount payable shall be limited on a proportionate basis, as outlined in Schedule 1 to the Insurance Act 2015.

This condition operates in addition to any provisions relating to under insurance in this policy.

(10) Paying Monthly

Your monthly premiums will be due on the agreed date and on the same date of each following month.

We will give You one month's cover for each monthly premium You pay starting from the cover start date.

If You do not pay Your first monthly premium Your policy will not be valid. If You have paid at least one monthly premium and then You don't pay any premium amount after that when due, We will cancel Your policy as explained in the Cancellation Condition.

(11) Reasonable Precautions

You must

- (a) maintain The Premises, machinery, plant and equipment in a satisfactory state of repair.
 - (b) take all reasonable precautions to prevent
 - (i) loss, destruction or damage to the Property Insured
 - (ii) accident or injury to any person or loss, destruction or damage to their property.
 - (c) comply with all legal requirements and safety regulations and conduct The Business in a lawful manner.
 - (d) keep books with a complete record of purchases and sales.
-

(12) Reinstatement

When We decide, or are required to reinstate or replace any property, You will at Your expense provide

- (a) plans
- (b) documents
- (c) books
- (d) information

which We require.

We will not be obliged to reinstate property exactly but only in a satisfactory manner as circumstances allow.

The maximum amount We will pay in respect of one item is the Limit of Indemnity or Sum Insured for that item.

(13) Subrogation

Anyone making a claim under this policy must, at Our request and expense, do everything We reasonably require to

- (a) enforce a right or remedy
- or
- (b) obtain relief or indemnity

from other parties to which We will become entitled or subrogated because of payment for or making good loss, destruction, damage, accident or injury.

We may require You to carry out such actions before or after We make any admission of or payment of a claim.

Policy Conditions

(continued)

(14) Index Linking

(a) Renewal.

Where it states in The Schedule that index linking applies, the amounts insured will be adjusted for movements in the following indices or any alternative index specified by Us in Our reasonable opinion

(i) any buildings and tenants improvements item

The General Building Cost Index issued by the Building Cost Information Service of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors.

(ii) other items

The Producer Price Index for Home Sales of Manufactured Products issued by the relevant government department.

In the event of a negative index We will retain Your existing amounts insured, unless You advise Us otherwise.

(b) Claims.

These adjustments will continue during the

(i) Period of Insurance

(ii) period of repair, replacement or reinstatement provided that such work is carried out and completed without undue delay.

(15) Subjectivity

At the inception of or during each Period of Insurance, the insurance provided by this policy may be subject to You

(a) (i) providing Us with any additional information

(ii) completing any actions agreed between You and Us

(iii) allowing Us to complete any actions agreed between You and Us.

(b) If required by Us, allowing Us access to The Premises and/or The Business to carry out survey(s) and Your compliance with any risk improvements identified.

If this is the case, then The Schedule will clearly state the information required and/or the actions to be completed and the dates We require such information or the actions to be completed by.

Upon completion of these requirements (or if they are not completed by the required dates) We may, at Our option:

(i) modify Your premium,

(ii) amend the terms and conditions of this policy,

(iii) require You to make alterations to The Premises and/or to comply with any risk improvements identified,

(iv) exercise Our right to cancel Your policy under Policy Condition (3) Cancellation,

(v) leave the policy terms, conditions, and premium unaltered.

If We proceed with any of (i) (ii) and (iii) above, You have the right to cancel this policy from a date agreed by You and Us and, providing no claims have been made, We will refund a proportionate part of the premium paid for the unexpired period of cover.

(16) Sanctions

We shall not provide cover nor be liable to pay any claim or provide any benefit under this policy if to do so would expose Us to any sanction, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions laws or regulations of the European Union, United Kingdom or United States of America or any of its states.

Policy Conditions

(continued)

(17) Severability of Interest

Applicable to all Sections other than the Employers Liability Section and Property Owners Liability Section in respect of which the Cross Liabilities clause shall apply.

If The Insured comprises more than one party each operating as a separate and distinct entity, this policy shall apply in the same manner and to the same extent to each party as if they were separately and individually insured.

Provided that for the purposes of the

- (1) Loss Limit;
- (2) Total Sum Insured;
- (3) Sum Insured;
- (4) Limits of Liability; or
- (5) any other cover limit, limit of liability or indemnity and/or any amount payable

stated in The Schedule or elsewhere in this policy (as the case may be), all of the parties insured under this policy shall be treated as one party so that there shall be only a single contract of insurance between

- (a) Aviva as one party

and

- (b) The Insured as the other party.
-

Exceptions

The following Policy Exceptions apply to all Sections unless otherwise stated and in addition to the Exceptions contained in each Section.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) any consequence whatsoever which is the direct or indirect result of any of the following, or anything connected with any of the following, whether or not such consequence has been contributed to by any other cause or event
 - (a) (i) war, invasion, act of a foreign enemy, hostilities or a warlike operation or operations (whether war be declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, civil commotion assuming the proportions of or amounting to an uprising, military or usurped power
 - (ii) mutiny or military uprising, martial law
 - (b) nationalisation, confiscation, requisition, seizure, damage or destruction by or by order of any government or any local or public authority, and
 - (c) any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to
 - (i) (1) (a) above
 - (ii) (1) (b) above.

However,

- (1) exception (1) (a) (b) and (c) do not apply to the following Sections, when insured by this policy.
 - (a) Terrorism
- (2) exceptions (1) (a) (ii) 1 (b) and 1 (c) (ii) do not apply to the Employers' Liability Section, or the Property Owners Liability Section when insured by this policy
- (3) exceptions (1) (a) (i) and 1 (c) (i) do not apply to the Employers' Liability Section, when insured by this policy, but The Limit of Indemnity under the Employers' Liability Section in respect of any causes, events or actions stated under exceptions (1) (a) (i) and 1 (c) (i) shall be £5,000,000.
- (4) exception (1) (a) (ii) shall only apply to the following Sections, when insured by this policy
 - (a) Property Damage – All Risks
 - (b) Money and Assault
 - (c) Glass
 - (d) Engineering
 - (e) Business Interruption.
- (2) death or disablement, loss or destruction of or damage to any property, any loss or expense whatsoever, any consequential loss or any legal liability directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from
 - (a) (i) ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from nuclear fuel or from nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel
 - (ii) the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any nuclear installation, reactor or other nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof.

Exceptions

(continued)

- (b) the use of any weapon or device
 - (i) dispersing radioactive material and/or ionising radiation
 - or
 - (ii) using atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction.
- (c) the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any radioactive matter but this will not apply in respect of radioactive isotopes at The Premises (other than nuclear fuel or nuclear waste) used in the course of The Business for the purposes for which they were intended.

However,

- (1) exception (2) (b) does not apply to the following Sections, when insured by this policy
 - (a) Employers' Liability
 - (b) Property Owners Liability.
 - (2) in relation to the Employers' Liability Section, exception (2) (a) only applies when You under a contract or agreement have undertaken to
 - (a) indemnify another party
 - or
 - (b) assume the liability of another party.
 - (3) exceptions (2) (a) and (2) (b) do not apply to the following Sections, when insured by this policy
 - (a) Terrorism
 - (3) (a) Money, negotiable instruments and specie
 - (b) securities and bonds
 - (c) jewellery
 - (d) precious stones
 - (e) precious metals
 - (f) bullion
 - (g) furs
 - (h) curios and antiques
 - (i) rare books
 - (j) works of art
 - (k) goods held in trust or on commission
 - (l) documents
 - (m) manuscripts
 - (n) business books
 - (o) computer systems records
 - (p) explosives and hazardous substances
 - (q) property in transit
- unless specifically mentioned.
-

Exceptions

(continued)

However, exceptions (3)(a) to (q) do not apply to the following Sections, when insured by this policy

- (1) Terrorism
- (2) Employers' Liability
- (3) Property Owners Liability
- (4) any claim which arises directly or indirectly from or consists of the failure or inability of any
 - (a) electronic circuit, microchip, integrated circuit, microprocessor, embedded system, hardware, software, firmware, program, computer, data processing equipment, telecommunication equipment or systems, or any similar device
 - (b) media or systems used in connection with anything referred to in (a) abovewhether Your property or not, at any time to achieve any or all of the purposes and consequential effects intended by the use of any number, symbol or word to denote a date and this includes without any limitation the failure or inability to recognise, capture, save, retain or restore and/or correctly to manipulate, interpret, transmit, return, calculate or process any date, data, information, command, logic or instruction as a result of
 - (i) recognising, using or adopting any date, day of the week or period of time, otherwise than as, or other than, the true or correct date, day of the week or period of time
 - (ii) the operation of any command or logic which has been programmed or incorporated into anything referred to in (a) and (b) above.

However,

- (1) We will not exclude any claim for subsequent loss or destruction of or damage to any property or consequential loss which itself results from a Defined Contingency arising under any of the following Sections, but only to the extent that such claim would otherwise be insured under that Section
 - (a) Property Damage – All Risks
 - (b) Money and Assault
 - (c) Engineering
 - (d) Business Interruption.
- (2) exceptions (4) (a) and (4) (b) do not apply to the following Sections, when insured by this policy
 - (a) Terrorism
 - (b) Employers' Liability

Definition

The following definition only applies to this exception

'Defined Contingency'

fire, lightning, explosion, aircraft and other aerial devices or articles dropped from them, riot, civil commotion, strikers, locked out workers, persons taking part in labour disturbances, malicious persons other than thieves, earthquake, storm, flood, escape of water from any tank apparatus or pipe, impact by any road vehicle or animal, or theft.

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Details about the extent of our regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority are available from us on request.